

MMM Group Limited

Stormwater Management Report

Costco Wholesale Corp. Costco Kanata Gas Station City of Kanata 10-10021-001-W01

COMMUNITIES

TRANSPORTATION

BUILDINGS

INFRASTRUCTURE



February, 2012



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1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND

MMM Group has been retained by Costco Wholesale Canada Limited to prepare a Stormwater Management Brief for a proposed Petroleum filling station at the existing site of their Kanata warehouse store. The proposed site is located on Silver Seven Drive in the City of Ottawa (former City of Kanata), as shown in Figure 1.

This stormwater management report addresses the stormwater related impacts of the proposed expansion and follows the City of Ottawa stormwater management guidelines. The initial Costco warehouse project documented Stormwater Management measures in a report prepared by R.V. Anderson Associates Ltd. in August, 2004. The report presented a strategy based on full flow control and quality treatment in an on-site wet pond facility installed on the north portion of the property behind the store's rear driveway.

1.2 OBJECTIVES OF THE STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN

The objectives of this stormwater management plan are as follows;

- Determine site specific stormwater management requirements for the project that replicate the functions documented in the original SWM report for the project;
- Establish the allowable release rate from the site;
- Determine feasible stormwater management practices for servicing the gas bar; and,
- Prepare a stormwater management report presenting results and recommendations of the study.

1.3 STORMWATER MANAGEMENT CRITERIA

Based on SWM guidelines of the City of Ottawa the following stormwater management criteria are to be satisfied. There is no stormwater management facility downstream of the site; therefore both stormwater quantity and quality controls are required for the proposed addition.





- 5 Yr. Post-development peak flow rates are to be controlled to a level consistent with a runoff coefficient of 0.2.
- Ensure that storm runoff draining to the site storm sewer is protected from contamination from hydrocarbon spills and;
- Water quality treatment for the entire Costco property must remain at "Normal" level (aka Level '2' treatment as defined in the site's original SWM report.



2.0 EXISTING CONDITIONS

2.1 GENERAL

The existing site has a stormwater management strategy implemented under the guidance of a report entitled "Stormwater management Report Costco - Kanata Proposed Big Box Store, City of Ottawa" prepared by R.V. Anderson Associates, Limited (Copy provided in appendix B). The site has been constructed according to guidance from the original SWM report with an onsite wet pond SWM facility.

The Costco Wholesale warehouse store site encompasses approximately 6.2 ha that currently consists of existing buildings and surrounding parking lot, and landscaped areas. The project site that will be modified under this proposal is an area of approximately 0.28 ha. The project site is the location of the on-site wet pond facility which will be filled and converted into the petroleum service area. The remainder of the site will remain unaffected by this project. Please see Figure 2.

2.2 ALLOWABLE FLOW CALCULATION

The Rational Method was used to calculate the total pre-development peak flow rate from the site.

Q = 2.778 C I A

Where,

C = Runoff Coefficient

I = Rainfall Intensity (mm/h)

A = Area (ha)

Q = Flow rate (l/s)

The rainfall intensity was calculated using the following equation based on the design information for this project, which was obtained from City of Ottawa, as published in the original SWM Report:

$$I_5 = \frac{879}{t^{0.77} + 2.8} \qquad \qquad I_{100} = \frac{1562.1}{(t+6)^{0.807}}$$

Where, I = intensity in mm/hr





Table 1 from section 5.0 of the original SWM report, identifying the site surface types is reproduced here along with the composite runoff coefficient for the site.

Post Development Surface Drainage Areas			
Surface Type	Coefficient	Area (m ²)	Area x Coefficient
Asphalt	0.90	30476	27428.4
Roof	0.95	11859	11266.1
Stormwater Pond	0.00	2842	0
Landscaping or Natural	0.20	17005	3401
	Total	62182	0.677 (composite coefficient)

TABLE 1

Section 5.3.2 of the original report utilized a time of concentration (t_c) of 20 minutes and calculated the allowable flow rate to the City's storm sewer system based on a coefficient of 0.2.

 $Q_{allowable} = 0.2 \times 68.45 \frac{mm}{hr} \times 62182m^2 \div 3600$ $Q_{allowable} = 236.46 \frac{l}{s}$

Due to the proposed pond solution in the original report, the peak flow rate from the pond facility was lowered below the allowable rate to provide for the MOE requirement of 24 hour detention for water quality events. As the pond facility is being replaced with an underground structure, the allowable rate has been calculated based on the storm sewer capacity and the above equation.



3.0 POST-DEVELOPMENT CONDITION

3.1 POST-DEVELOPMENT FLOW & WATER QUANTITY

The proposed development is a Gas Station in the northern area of the Costco property. The site is 0.28ha in area. The proposed development consists of gas bar canopy, asphalt paved area for the filling station and adjacent landscaped surfaces. Please see figure 3.

The current quantity control functions provided by the existing SWM pond will be replaced by an underground storage volume coupled with a pump solution calibrated to discharge a maximum flow rate to the downstream storm sewer system. The underground tank consists of a "StormTrap" precast concrete modular system (see appendix B) with a total storage volume of 649 m³ in a 3.048 m tall chamber arrangement. Two pumps selected to discharge a maximum of 236 l/s will be installed to provide redundant capacity inside the storage tank. Under low flow conditions, the pumps will discharge at a lower rate until the tank approaches 50% full, at which time both pumps will switch on to their full design rate.

A hydrologic model utilizing the "HydroCad" software suite was utilized to determine the effectiveness of this strategy. The original SWM report utilized the Modified Rational Method to determine storage requirements in the pond. However, the Modified Rational Method is insufficient on its own to account for the behaviour of the pump strategy, so a modelling approach is required. The HydroCad package utilizes the Rational Method to determine the peak inflow rate, and then routes the resulting flows through the tank system and models the behaviour of the pump system, estimating flow rates to the storm sewer system and required storage. Modelling of an identical 5 year event from the original SWM report modified to account for the storage/pump strategy results in a maximum flow rate of 197 l/s and a utilized storage of 596 m³ (of 679 m³ available. Please see Appendix A for supporting calculations).

Major storm runoff will continue to be conveyed overland. The existing overland flow routes will be utilized to convey major storm runoff from the proposed gas bar area to Silver Seven Drive.





3.2 WATER QUALITY

The original SWM report documents a requirement to provide "Normal" level water quality treatment for discharge to off-site sewers, which was provided by settling action in the on-site pond. Due to the potential for hydrocarbon spill in the gas bar area, two separage OGS units are proposed for the site. The larger one, a Stormceptor Model STC 6000 (or approved equivalent) has been sized to address sediment loadings from the warehouse and parking areas. Separate treatment for the gas bar area will be provided by a Stormceptor Model EOS 300i. Sizing for both units is provided in Appendix A. Please note that the sediment removal performance for an STC 300 (as shown in the calculations) is identical to model EOS 300i. The EOS prefix represents (Extended Oil Storage) to accommodate the potential hydrocarbon spills from the filling area. Both units are capable of producing average annual removal of 70% TSS from their respective tributary areas. In addition, all drainage inlet points retain the sump volumes, pretreating runoff prior to collection and treatment in the SWM system.



4.0 CONCLUSIONS

A stormwater management report has been prepared for the proposed gas bar at the Kanata Costco warehouse in the City of Ottawa. The existing SWM pond that provided flow control, temporary detention storage and water quality treatment will be replaced with subsurface storage and active pump flow control, coupled with water quality treatment via Oil/Grit Separators. These facilities have been sized to replicate the features of the pond system, providing slightly better water quality treatment, extended oil storage for potential hydrocarbon spills, and flow control to the flow rates allowed by the City of Ottawa.



APPENDIX A STORMWATER RUNOFF CALCULATIONS



Stormceptor Design Summary PCSWMM for Stormceptor

Project Information

Date	13/02/2012
Project Name	Costco Kanata Gas Bar
Project Number	1010021-001-W01
Location	Kanata, ON

Designer Information

U	
Company	MMM Group Ltd.
Contact	Steve van Haren, P.Eng., P.E.

Notes

N1/A			
N/A			

Drainage Area

Total Area (ha)	5.93
Imperviousness (%)	71

The Stormceptor System model STC 6000 achieves the water quality objective removing 72% TSS for a Fine (organics, silts and sand) particle size distribution and 87% runoff volume.

Stormceptor Sizing Summary

Rainfall

Name	OTTAWA MACDONALD-CARTIER INT'L A
State	ON
ID	6000
Years of Records	1967 to 2003
Latitude	45°19'N
Longitude	75°40'W

Water Quality Objective

TSS Removal (%)	70
Runoff Volume (%)	80

Upstream Storage

Storage	Discharge
(ha-m)	(L/s)
0	0

Stormceptor Model	TSS Removal	Runoff Volume
	%	%
STC 300	38	32
STC 750	51	55
STC 1000	52	55
STC 1500	53	55
STC 2000	61	69
STC 3000	62	69
STC 4000	68	81
STC 5000	68	81
STC 6000	72	87
STC 9000	77	91
STC 10000	77	91
STC 14000	81	95



Particle Size Distribution

Removing silt particles from runoff ensures that the majority of the pollutants, such as hydrocarbons and heavy metals that adhere to fine particles, are not discharged into our natural water courses. The table below lists the particle size distribution used to define the annual TSS removal.

Fine (organics, silts and sand)							
Particle Size	Distribution	Specific Gravity	Settling Velocity	Particle Size	Distribution	Specific Gravity	Settling Velocity
μm	%	•	m/s	μm	%	•	m/s
20	20	1.3	0.0004				
60	20	1.8	0.0016				
150	20	2.2	0.0108				
400	20	2.65	0.0647				
2000	20	2.65	0.2870				

Stormceptor Design Notes

- Stormceptor performance estimates are based on simulations using PCSWMM for Stormceptor version 1.0
- Design estimates listed are only representative of specific project requirements based on total suspended solids (TSS) removal.
- Only the STC 300 is adaptable to function with a catch basin inlet and/or inline pipes.
- Only the Stormceptor models STC 750 to STC 6000 may accommodate multiple inlet pipes.
- Inlet and outlet invert elevation differences are as follows:

Inlet and Outlet Pipe Invert Elevations Differences

Inlet Pipe Configuration	STC 300	STC 750 to STC 6000	STC 9000 to STC 14000
Single inlet pipe	75 mm	25 mm	75 mm
Multiple inlet pipes	75 mm	75 mm	Only one inlet pipe.

- Design estimates are based on stable site conditions only, after construction is completed.
- Design estimates assume that the storm drain is not submerged during zero flows. For submerged applications, please contact your local Stormceptor representative.
- Design estimates may be modified for specific spills controls. Please contact your local Stormceptor representative for further assistance.
- For pricing inquiries or assistance, please contact Imbrium Systems Inc., 1-800-565-4801.



Stormceptor Design Summary PCSWMM for Stormceptor

Project Information

Date	13/02/2012
Project Name	Costco Kanata Gas Bar
Project Number	1010021-001-W01
Location	Kanata, ON

Designer Information

Company	MMM Group Ltd.
Contact	Steve van Haren, P.Eng., P.E.

Notes

N/A			

Drainage Area

Total Area (ha)	0.28
Imperviousness (%)	73

The Stormceptor System model STC 300 achieves the water quality objective removing 81% TSS for a Fine (organics, silts and sand) particle size distribution and 95% runoff volume.

Rainfall

Name	OTTAWA MACDONALD-CARTIER INT'L A
State	ON
ID	6000
Years of Records	1967 to 2003
Latitude	45°19'N
Longitude	75°40'W

Water Quality Objective

TSS Removal (%)	70
Runoff Volume (%)	80

Upstream Storage

Storage	Discharge
(ha-m)	(L/s)
0	0

Stormceptor Sizing Summary

Stormceptor Model	TSS Removal	Runoff Volume		
	%	%		
STC 300	81	95		
STC 750	87	99		
STC 1000	87	99		
STC 1500	88	99		
STC 2000	91	100		
STC 3000	92	100		
STC 4000	94	100		
STC 5000	94	100		
STC 6000	95	100		
STC 9000	97	100		
STC 10000	97	100		
STC 14000	97	100		



Particle Size Distribution

Removing silt particles from runoff ensures that the majority of the pollutants, such as hydrocarbons and heavy metals that adhere to fine particles, are not discharged into our natural water courses. The table below lists the particle size distribution used to define the annual TSS removal.

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60	20	1.8	0.0016				
150	20	2.2	0.0108				
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- For pricing inquiries or assistance, please contact Imbrium Systems Inc., 1-800-565-4801.



Costco Kanata - Pump Solution Prepared by MMM Group Ltd. HydroCAD® 9.10 s/n 06627 © 2009 HydroCAD Software Solutions LLC

Area Listing (all nodes)

Area	С	Description
(hectares)		(subcatchment-numbers)
1.7005	0.20	Landscaping or Natural (4S)
0.0762	0.25	Lanscape Area (8S)
3.0476	0.90	Asphalt (4S)
0.2080	0.90	Gas Bar (8S)
1.1859	0.95	Rooftop (4S)
6.2182		TOTAL AREA

Soil Listing (all nodes)

Area	Soil	Subcatchment
(hectares)	Group	Numbers
0.0000	HSG A	
0.0000	HSG B	
0.0000	HSG C	
0.0000	HSG D	
6.2182	Other	4S, 8S
6.2182		TOTAL AREA

Costco Kanata - Pump Solution Prepared by MMM Group Ltd.	Rainfall Duration=20	<i>min, Inten=68.5 mm/hr</i> Printed 2/13/2012
HydroCAD® 9.10 s/n 06627 © 2009 HydroC	CAD Software Solutions LLC	Page 4
Time span=0 Runoff by Ra Reach routing by Stor-Ind-	0.00-7.00 hrs, dt=0.01 hrs, 701 points ational method, Rise/Fall=1.0/1.0 xTc -Trans method - Pond routing by Stor-	Ind method
Subcatchment 4S: Warehouse & Area	Runoff Area=59,340.0 m ² 19.98% Imperv Tc=20.0 min C=0.7	vious Runoff Depth=16 mm 1 Runoff=795 L/s 0.962 MI
Subcatchment8S: Gas Bar Area	Runoff Area=2,842.0 m ² 0.00% Imper Tc=5.0 min C=0.	vious Runoff Depth=17 mm 73 Runoff=39 L/s 0.047 MI
Pond 5P: StormTrap System	Peak Elev=94.587 m Storage=0.596 I	MI Inflow=834 L/s 1.009 MI Outflow=197 L/s 1.009 MI
Total Runoff Area = 6.2182	ha Runoff Volume = 1.009 MI Avera 80.93% Pervious = 5.0323 ha 19.07	age Runoff Depth = 16 mm % Impervious = 1.1859 ha

Summary for Subcatchment 4S: Warehouse & Area (- Gas Bar)

Runoff = 795 L/s @ 0.33 hrs, Volume= 0.962 Ml, Depth= 16 mm

Runoff by Rational method, Rise/Fall=1.0/1.0 xTc, Time Span= 0.00-7.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Rainfall Duration=20 min, Inten=68.5 mm/hr

A	rea (m²)	С	Description		
3	0,476.0	0.90	Asphalt		
1	1,859.0	0.95	Rooftop		
1	7,005.0	0.20	Landscaping	or Natural	
5	9,340.0	0.71	Weighted Av	/erage	
4	7,481.0		80.02% Perv	vious Area	
1	1,859.0		19.98% Imp	ervious Are	a
Тс	Length	Slop	e Velocity	Capacity	Description
<u>(min)</u>	(meters)	(m/n	<u>1) (m/sec)</u>	(m³/s)	
20.0					Direct Entry, Per Original SWM Report

Subcatchment 4S: Warehouse & Area (- Gas Bar)



Summary for Subcatchment 8S: Gas Bar Area

Runoff = 39 L/s @ 0.09 hrs, Volume= 0.047 MI, Depth= 17 mm

Runoff by Rational method, Rise/Fall=1.0/1.0 xTc, Time Span= 0.00-7.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Rainfall Duration=20 min, Inten=68.5 mm/hr



Summary for Pond 5P: StormTrap System

Inflow Area = 6.2182 ha, 19 Inflow = 834 L/s @ 0.33 Outflow = 197 L/s @ 0.08 Primary = 197 L/s @ 0.08	0.07% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 16 mm hrs, Volume= 1.009 MI hrs, Volume= 1.009 MI, Atten= 76%, Lag= 0.0 min hrs, Volume= 1.009 MI
Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Peak Elev= 94.587 m @ 0.58 hrs	Span= 0.00-7.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs / 3 Surf.Area= 0.0000 ha Storage= 0.596 MI
Plug-Flow detention time= 25.6 mi Center-of-Mass det. time= 25.6 mi	n calculated for 1.008 MI (100% of inflow) in (45.3 - 19.7)
Volume Invert Avail.Stora	age Storage Description
#1 91.912 m 0.679	MI StormTrap 679 cu.m. DoubleTrap SystemListed below
Elevation (meters)Cum.Store (Mega-liters)91.9120.00094.9600.679	
Device Routing Invert	Outlet Devices
#1 Primary 91.912 m	Pump Discharges@94.320 m 600 mm Diam. x 3.05 m Long Discharge, Hazen-Williams C= 130 Flow (l/min)= 0.0 1,500.0 3,000.0 4,500.0 6,000.0 7,500.0 9,000.0 10,500.0 11,820.0 Head (meters)= 10.500 10.000 9.500 9.250 9.000 8.650 8.300 7.900 7.548

Primary OutFlow Max=197 L/s @ 0.08 hrs HW=91.944 m (Free Discharge) **1=Pump** (Pump Controls 197 L/s) Pond 5P: StormTrap System



APPENDIX B

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION



An **FIT Industriest** company





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6	STANDARD - 3048 MM DOUBLETRAP	TYPE III	1
7	STANDARD - 3048 MM DOUBLETRAP	TYPE IV	1
8	STANDARD - 3048 MM DOUBLETRAP	TYPE V	1
9	STANDARD - 3048 MM DOUBLETRAP	TYPE VI	1
10	STANDARD - 3048 MM DOUBLETRAP	TYPE VII	1

JOB SITE	E INFORMATION					
DE	DESCRIPTION					
JOB NAME:	COSTCO					
JOB ADDRESS:	OTTAWA, ON					
ENGINEERING CO: CONTACT NAME: CONTACT PHONE: CONTACT FAX:	MULVANNYG2 ARCHITECTURE JEREMY GOECKERITZ					
STORM TRAP SUPPLIER: CONTACT NAME: CONTACT PHONE: CONTACT FAX:	STORMTRAP BEN BURKHART 815-941-4663 815-416-1100					
WATER STORAGE REQ'D:	660 CUBIC METER					
WATER STORAGE PROV:	679 CUBIC METER					
UNIT HEADROOM:	3048 MM DOUBLETRAP					
UNIT QUANTITY:	37 UNITS - 74 TOTAL PIECES					



CURRENT ISSUE DATE:

17-JAN-2012

APPROVED BY:

ISSUED FOR:

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REV.:	DATE:	DESC.	BY:		
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SCALE					
NT	NTS				
SHEET	TTITLE:				

COVER SHEET

SHEET NUMBER:





COSTCO OTTAWA, ON





RECOMMENDED ACCESS OPENING SPECIFICATION

- TYPICAL ACESS OPENING FOR THE STORMTRAP SYSTEM ARE 685MM FOR SYSTEMS WITH LESS THAN 450MM OF COVER, AND 1219MM OPENING FOR COVER GREATER THAN 450MM. MAXIMUM DIAMETER IS 1524 mm. ACCESS OPENINGS LARGER THAN 914mm IN DIAMETER NEED TO BE APPROVED BY STORMTRAP.
- 2. PLASTIC COATED STEEL STEPS PROVIDED BY STORMTRAP, ARE PRODUCED BY M.A. INDUSTRIES PART #PS3-PFC (SEE DETAIL TO THE RIGHT) ARE TO BE PLACED INSIDE ANY UNIT WHERE DEEMED NECESSARY. THE HIGHEST STEP IN THE UNIT IS TO BE PLACED A DISTANCE OF 305mm FROM THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE STORMTRAP UNITS. ALL ENSUING STEPS SHALL BE PLACED WITH A MINIMUM DISTANCE OF 406mm BETWEEN THEM. STEPS MAY BE MOVED OR ALTERED TO AVOID OPENINGS OR OTHER IRREGULARITIES IN THE UNIT.
- STORMTRAP LIFTING INSERTS, PROVIDED WITHIN UNITS, MAY BE RELOCATED TO COINCIDE WITH THE ACCESS OPENING OR THE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE UNIT AS NEEDED.
- 4. STORMTRAP ACCESS OPENINGS MAY NOT INTERFERE WITH INLET AND/OR OUTLET OPENINGS
- STORMTRAP ACCESS OPENINGS SHOULD BE LOCATED IN ORDER TO SATISFY THE APPROPRIATE MUNICIPAL REQUIREMENTS. STORMTRAP RECOMMENDS AT LEAST 1 ACCESS OPENING IN THE SYSTEM FOR MAINTENANCE.



- 1. ALL OPENINGS MUST RETAIN AT LEAST $305 \rm mm$ OF CLEARANCE IN ALL DIRECTIONS FROM THE EDGE OF THE STORMTRAP UNITS.
- 2. MINIMUM DISTANCE FROM THE BASE OF THE ROOF SLAB SHALL BE NO LESS THAN 305mm.
- 3. PIPE OPENING SIZE SHALL NOT EXCEED 1219mm IN DIAMETER. LARGER PIPE OPENINGS MUST BE APPROVED BY STORMTRAP.
- OPENINGS ARE NOT LIMITED TO THE ABOVE PARAMETERS BUT ARE RECOMMENDED, ANY OPENING NEEDED THAT DOES MOT FIT THE CRITERIA SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF STORMTRAP FOR REVIEW.



PLAN VIEW













	5	TYPE III	3048 MM DOUBLETRAP TYPE III														MULVA ARCHITI	NNYG2 ECTURE	
	2	TYPE IV	3048 MM DOUBLETRAP													84	84 WESTF		VE
	4	TYPE V	3048 MM DOUBLETRAP TYPE V														Pho Fax:	, VA VA ne:	
	0.	TYPE VI	3048 MM DOUBLETRAP TYPE VI													PROJE	CT INFORM	ATION:	
	0 1	TYPE VII	3048 MM DOUBLETRAP TYPE VII														COS	тсо	
1	4	JOINT TAPE	JOINT TAPE - 4.42m PER ROLL		L=		17 [.]	145			1						OTTAV	VA, ON	
	5	JOINT WRAP	JOINT WRAP - 45.75m PER ROLL				.,	140	1									,	
					-	10745 -		-	- 6401 -	•						CURRE	UNASS	ATE:	
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															1	SCALE:	2		
															I	SHEET	TITLE:		
																L	AYOUT.	DETA	.IL
	NOTE	ES:														SHEET	NUMBER:		
	1. [/	DIMENSIO	N OF STORMTRAP SYSTE OR A 19mm GAP BETWEEN	M EACH UNIT.										MIN GRADE = 0.153M ALLOWABLE				9	
	2. / I	ALL DIMEN N THE FIE	NSIONS TO BE VERIFIED			LAYOUT I	DETAIL	-						MAX GRADE = SYSTEM INVERT =			U	J	
	3. 5	SEE SHEE	T 2 FOR INSTALLATION SF	ECIFICATIONS.										STORMTRAP VOLUME = 679 C.M.					

BILL OF MATERIALS

DESCRIPTION 3048 MM DOUBLETRAP TYPE I

3048 MM DOUBLETRAP TYPE II

QTY. PART NO.

TYPE II

13 TYPE I

13

 2495 WEST BUILD
 No. 100 PM

 MORTH CONSTRUCTION OF A MERINA CONSTRUCTION

ENGINEER INFORMATION:

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Control of the second s



STORMWATER MANAGEMENT REPORT COSTCO – KANATA, CANADA PROPOSED BIG BOX STORE

City of Ottawa

Prepared For:

Costco Wholesale 46000 Manekin Plaza Sterling, Virgina 20166-6514

Submitted By:

R. V. Anderson Associates Limited 220 - 1750 Courtwood Crescent Ottawa, Ontario K2C 2B5

August 2004

RVA 5712



1750 Courtwood Crescent Suite 220 Ottawa Ontario K2C 2B5 Canada Tel (613) 226 1844 Fax (613) 226 8930 Web www.rvanderson.com

August 25, 2004

RVA 5712

Costco Wholesale 46000 Manekin Plaza Sterling, VA 20166-6514

Attention: Jeffrey Ishida

Re: Costco Kanata

Attached is a copy of the storm water management report as submitted to the Ministry of the Environment of Ontario for the above noted project for your records.

Please note that three copies were sent directly to the City of Ottawa Infrastructure Approvals Branch to help speed up the approvals process. They will distribute the report to the Ministry of the Environment of Ontario.

If you have any questions on this please give me a call.

Yours very truly,

R. V. ANDERSON ASSOCIATES LIMITED

Gerald Bauer, P.Eng. Project Manager

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

R.V. Anderson Associates Limited has been retained by Costco Wholesale to provide a General Plan of Services and Stormwater Management Report for the proposed wholesale commercial store, which is located in the City of Ottawa (former City of Kanata). This report will outline the proposed stormwater management measures and site services that will be implemented with the site to be in compliance with the City of Ottawa and Ministry of the Environment (MOE) requirements.

1.1 Site Location

The site is located at Silver Seven Road at Frank Nighbor Way in the City of Ottawa. Refer to Appendix A for the site location.

2.0 BACKGROUND

In discussions with City of Ottawa staff, the storm sewer and stormwater management requirements for the site were identified. The proposed development requires stormwater management for water quality since the site is located within the Carp River Watershed Area, as well as stormwater quantity control to an overall runoff coefficient of 0.20. The water quality treatment requirement is for Level 2 quality, which corresponds to 70% solids removal, also known as the MOE "Normal Protection" level. The MOE preferred requirement for wet ponds is 24-hour retention time for the 5-year storm event for solids removal, however a 12 hour retention time will be acceptable where minimum orifice conflicts are observed.

The site storm sewer will be discharged to the existing City storm sewer at the corner of Silver Seven Road and Frank Nighbor Way, which has been sized to accommodate the stormwater quantities that will discharge from the Costco site.

Part of the long term planning for the site was to have both it and the parcel of land south of it drain to the same outlet at the intersection of Silver Seven and Frank Nighbour Way. The development of the Costco site will land lock the parcel of land to the south. As such, a storm sewer is being built as part of this work in an easement to service the parcel. This will ensure that the other site will not be land locked when it develops at a future date. Appendix D shows the preliminary storm water calculations for the adjacent site (as done by Novatech Engineering). Appendix A also contains the legal plan by Annis O'Sullivan Vollebekk which shows the easements agreed upon by both land owners.

3.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

The following design criteria are proposed as a result of discussions with the City of Ottawa.

Peak Flow	-	5-year peak post-development flows controlled to a runoff coefficient of 0.2.
Calculated Method	-	Modified Rational Method using spreadsheet.
Storage Method	-	all storage for the site will be in a proposed stormwater pond. no rooftop storage will be used for proposed building. no significant surface ponding

- The proposed site storm sewer will be discharged to the existing
 750mm diameter City storm sewer located under Frank Nighbor
 Way via the proposed 525mm diameter storm under Silver Seven
 Road
- Coefficients of Runoff Roof: C=0.95 Asphalt: C=0.90 Grass: C=0.20
- Rainfall Intensities City of Ottawa IDF rainfall curve for 5 and 100-year storms to generate the intensity formula as follows (See Appendix B for Storm Hyetographs):

Normal Water Quality - 70% TSS

 $i_{5yr} = \frac{879}{T^{0.77} + 2.8}$ --equation (1) $i_{100yr} = \frac{1562.1}{(T+6)^{0.807}}$ --equation (2)

where:

i – Rainfall intensity (mm/hr) T – Time (min)

4.0 STORMWATER MANAGEMENT APPROACH

The stormwater management approach best suited to the site to achieve the overall runoff coefficient of 0.20 is based on the volume of storage required and the proposed site configuration, however it will be shown in this report that the water quality requirements will over rule the water quantity requirements. The bulk of the stormwater volume will be held in the stormwater pond north of the building.

For the purposes of this report, we have used a modified rational method approach. This method was selected considering the relatively small size of individual drainage areas for the site.

This approach involves considering the five-year storm as a three-hour storm event analyzed in five-minute time intervals. The rainfall intensity for each five-minute interval is calculated using RAIN, a program generally accepted in the industry. The RAIN program uses the City of Ottawa's rainfall curves to calculate the 3-hour rainfall Hyetograph and the accumulated rainfall. For the RAIN program outputs see Appendix B for the five-year and one hundred year storm events.

For each five-minute interval, an associated flow is calculated in a spreadsheet using the rational method:

$$Q = \frac{CIA}{3600}$$

--equation (3)

where: Q = Flow (I/s) C = Runoff Coefficient I = Rainfall Intensity (mm/hr) A = Area (m²)

The flow contributing to storage is the post-development flow minus the allowable discharge rate. The quantity of storage is calculated by multiplying the flow contributing to storage by the five-minute time interval. The accumulated storage is summed for each five-minute time interval to determine the peak storage required.

The release rate of stormwater from the pond can be controlled by the provision of an Inlet Control Device (ICD), also known as an orifice plate, in the outlet of the downstream maintenance hole.

The orifice is selected to permit a peak post-development release rate that meets the City's allowable discharge rate. The orifice is sized according to the equation:

Q =
$$C_d A (2gh)^{1/2}$$

Where,

C_{d}	=	0.61 for a square edged orifice
h		head of water (m)
А	=	required orifice area (m ²)
g	=	9.81 (m/s²)

5.0 CALCULATIONS

Drawing SS-1 (Appendix A) shows the proposed building and site layout. The total area of the site is 62,182m². The following table identifies the breakdown by surface type for the site:

TABLE 1 POST DE	EVELOPMENT SUR	RFACE DRAINAGE AREAS
SURFACE TYPE	Coefficient	AREA (m ²)
Asphalt	0.90	30476
Roof	0.95	11859
Storm Water Pond	0.00	2842
Landscaping or natural	0.20	17005
	Total	62,182

The following paragraph will outline the allowable runoff for quantity purposes, which will be overruled by the MOE requirements for quality, as outlined in further sections.

The allowable peak discharge rate for quantity for this site is equal to the 5-year peak development flow controlled to a runoff coefficient of 0.2 at a time of concentration of 20 minutes. Therefore the allowable peak discharge rate as per City of Ottawa's requirements from the site is:

 $Q_{ALL} = 0.20 \text{ x } 68.45 \text{mm/hr x } 62,182 \text{m}^2$ / 3600 $Q_{ALL} = 236.5 \text{ l/s}$

5.1 Rooftop

The total area of the proposed rooftop is 11859m². The overall runoff coefficient for a roof surface is 0.95. Costco requirements do not allow rooftop storage therefore the roof will be allowed to drain uncontrolled thought roof drains and downspouts to the storm water pond.

 $Q_{Roof} = 0.95 \times 68.45 \text{mm/hr} \times 11859 \text{m}^2 / 3600$ $Q_{Roof} = 214.2 \text{ l/s}$

5.2 Asphalt and Landscaping

The total surface area of the site is 47481m², consisting of 30476m² of paved surface, and 17005m² of landscaped surface or natural vegetation. Drainage to the pond will be from catch basins located in the asphalt parking areas, and roof drains from the building, connected to the inlet of the pond. The water will be conveyed to the pond via an underground storm sewer system. The following table illustrates the ability of the main "trunk" storm sewer to convey the 5 year storm to the pond as calculated using the rational method in 20 minute increments:

	TABL	E 2 STOR	M SEWER CAPACITI	ES
FROM CBMH	TO CBMH	AREA (m²)	CUMULATIVE FLOW (L/s)	CAPACITY (L/s)
#9	#8	8530	138.89	173.76
#8	#6	4075	201.84	283.76
#6	#5	15 050	438.16	443.80
#5	#4	3890	489.75	496.20
#4	#3	2020	515.27	516.40

Appendix E shows the calculations that this table is derived from.

5.3 STORM SEWER and STORMWATER MANAGEMENT

5.3.1 Stormwater Pond

The stormwater management approach best suited to the Costco Kanata site is site drainage to a stormwater pond sized to achieve both quantity and quality control, thereby meeting the City requirements; the site layout has the pond located at the northwest corner of the site. The outlet from the pond will use an Inlet Control Device (ICD) to achieve the peak flow allowable to restrict the runoff from the site. This runoff will be restricted to the lesser of either the City of Ottawa's design coefficient of 0.2 as described in section 5.3.2, or the MOE's requirement of 12 hour detention as described in section 5.3.3.

For the calculation of pond sizing in terms of stormwater quality, the MOE Stormwater Management Planning and Design Manual (March 2003) was used as a guideline.

5.3.2 Quantity Control

The total disturbed area of the site is 62182m², consisting of 11859m² of rooftop surface, 17005m² of grassed and similar surface, 30476m² of asphalt and similar surface and the stormwater pond sized at 2842, resulting in an overall runoff coefficient of:

 $c_{avg.} = [0.95(11859) + 0.20(17005) + 0.90(30476)] / 62182 = 0.67$

Using the 5-year intensity with a time of concentration of 20 minutes, the proposed discharge will be limited to achieve an average runoff coefficient of 0.20 as per the City's requirements:

 $Q_{Allowable} = 0.20 \times 68.45$ mm/hr x 62182m² / 3600 $Q_{Allowable} = 236.46$ l/s

This flow meets the City of Ottawa requirements for quantity; however, this flow is too large for the MOE requirement of 24-hour detention. As such, the Quality Control outlined in the following section will govern the discharge rate and the storage requirements that result from the discharge rate.

5.3.3 Quality Control

To achieve the total suspended solids removal required, Table 3.2 of the MOE manual indicates that the storage volume required for a wet pond for a site impervious level of 72% is 133 m³/ha. Based on the total site area of 62182 m² (6.21 ha), the required pond volume is:

 $Volume_{pond} = 133 \text{ m}^{3}/\text{ha} * 6.21 \text{ ha} = 826 \text{ m}^{3}$

Within the wet pond, the MOE manual recommends that the active storage volume comprises at least 40m³/ha, with the remaining volume as the permanent pool.

Active Storage = 40 m^3 /ha * 6.21 ha = 248 m^3 Permanent Pool = $826 - 248 = 578 \text{ m}^3$

This 826m² of storage will serve to meet the minimum required pond storage requirements for TSS removal; however, the MOE requires the 5-year storm to be held for a minimum of 12 hours.

Table 4.6 of the MOE guidelines suggest a minimum orifice size of 75mm, and for this site, an orifice of 100mm diameter has been selected, which is the preferred MOE criteria.

The discharge rate using a 100mm diameter orifice is calculated according to the following equation:

$$Q = C_d A x (2gh)^{1/2}$$

where;

 C_d = 0.61 for a square edge orifice h = head of water (m) A = required orifice area (m²) The following table identifies the characteristics of the proposed orifice to be used in order to attain the storage volumes outlined above. The orifice will be IPEX PVC ICD.

TA	BLE 3 CH	IARACTERIST	ICS OF	PROPOSE	ORIFIC	CE	
STRUCTURE	INVERT (m)	MAXIMUM WATER LEVEL* (m)	PIPE SIZE (mm)	Q _{all} (L/s)	H (m)	A (m ²)	d (mm)
CBMH #1	93.82	95.16	525	24.56	1.34	.0079	100

* 5-Year Ponding Level.

This indicates that a plate having a round 100mm diameter orifice at the outlet of the 525mm diameter storm sewer will control the flow to 24.56 L/s as required given the constraints of the site. Though this flow will not retain the water for 24 hours, it will discharge from the pond over approximately 21 hours. Given this discharge rate, water will flow across the pool at a velocity of 0.001m/s over the 21 hours during a 5-year storm event, allowing settlement to occur.

Using this allowable discharge for the site, the resulting storage volume was computed, and Appendix C provides the volume output for the site drainage. The volume of storage required for the 5-year storm with 21-hour detention is 1663 m^3 . This volume means a water height of 1.83m from the bottom, as outlined below and in section 5.3.4.

Therefore the design of the pond will accommodate a permanent pool of 578m³ of storm water for quality measures, with active storage reaching 826m³, and a 21-hour detention of 1663m³ for the 5-year storm event. The following table outlines these critical depths and corresponding pond depths, as calculated using Land Development software, and confirmed using Microsoft Excel:

TA	BLE 4: V	OLUME TO D	EPTH RELATIONSHIPS
VOLUME (m ³)	DEPTH (m)	ELEVATION (m)	REASON
590	1.0	94.46	Mean depth for permanent pool which meets minimum requirements of 578m ³
830	1.2	94.66	Meets the active storage depth requirement of 826m ³
1672	1.7	95.16	Meets the requirements for 21h detention of the 5 year storm of 1650m ³

Other factors will also aid in removal of solids prior to releasing the effluent into the City's sewer system. All of the catch basins and catch basin manholes on the site will have a sump, which will increase retention. As well, all of the pipes have been designed to have minimal slopes, which reduces the velocity, thereby aiding in removal. A gabion basket wall will be installed in the pond to the height of the permanent water level in order to further remove solids, and increase detention time in the pond. This wall will also serve to create a forebay area at the pond inlet.

The proposed grading for the site is designed in such a way that the 100-year storm event will be handled by overland flow routes (see drawing SG-1 in Appendix A). Water will be routed overland directly onto Silver Seven Drive, as per the overall land use plan by Novatech. The maximum ponding in the drainage basins will be 250mm. During the 100-year event, water will also escape the pond via overland flow towards the Silver Seven extension as shown on drawing SG-1.

5.3.4 Pond Layout

To achieve the volumes necessary for quantity and quality control, the approximate surface area required is approximately equivalent to a rectangle, which is 60m x 25m, with a small forebay area, separated by a gabion basket wall. The bottom elevation of the pond would be at approximately 93.46m in order to provide drainage throughout the site and conveyance through the site storm sewer system. The approximate elevation of the entranceway to the loading dock will be 97.73m, and approximately 99.0m along the north edge adjacent to Highway 417, therefore terracing will be necessary to accommodate the grade change between the pond and surrounding areas.

The permanent pool depth of the pond will be 1.0m, increasing to a depth of 1.7m for 21-hour detention of the 5 year storm event. The depths are based on a typical pond cross-section, with pond side slopes of 5:1 horizontal to vertical from the bottom to 3 meters beyond the permanent pool depth, to 3:1 from that point to match existing levels. Figure SG-1 in Appendix A shows a detail of the pond including the terracing which will be installed in order to meet the existing grades while avoiding encroachment onto the water main easement and the MTO setback.

The geotechnical report done by Jacques Whitford dated April 26, 2004 outlines some design requirements for the pond. The report states that the measured ground water level at the pond is 94.3m. This is at the same level as the permanent pool depth (94.26m), however because this measured water level was taken in the spring, it can be expected that the water level will drop during drier times of the year. As such, a synthetic pond lining system will be installed. The lining will be PVC, and will be buried under enough cover to meet the manufacturer's UV protection requirements, and to allow for vegetation. The lining must be provide a 100% seal.

6.0 EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL

Erosion and sediment control measures (in accordance with the requirements of OPSS 577 – February 1996) consisting of both permanent and temporary measures shall be implemented prior to the commencement of construction activities to ensure that sediment is contained within the site. Permanent erosion control measures shall ensure that potential long-term and localized erosion problems are dealt with prior to their occurrence.

6.1 Temporary Sediment Control Measures

Filter fabric shall be installed under the frame of all proposed and existing catchbasins and storm manholes immediately adjacent to any disturbed areas prior to construction to prevent sediment from entering into the storm sewer system. The filter fabric shall remain in-place for the duration of construction activities and shall not be removed until such time as the landscaping has been established, and upon authorization by the Engineer.

7.0 CONCLUSION

The design of the stormwater management system serves to control the 5-year peak postdevelopment flows for 21-hour detention. This on site storage is provided in a stormwater pond to control both quantity and quality. It will be the owners' responsibility to maintain the pond, the catch basins, maintenance holes, sewer pipes and inlet-control device in good working condition. There is no storage on the roof or in the parking lot.

We trust this stormwater management report complies with the City of Ottawa and Ministry of the Environment requirements and we look forward to receiving your approvals.

APPENDIX B

STORM HYETOGRAPHS

FIVE YEAR STORM - CITY OF OTTAWA

STORM HYETOGRAPH

1

TIME (min)	INTENS. (mm/hr)	ACCUM. DEPTH (mm)	TIME (min)	INTENS (mm/hr)	ACCUM. DEPTH (mm)	TIME (min)	INTENS. (mm/hr)	ACCUM. DEPTH (mm)
					+-			
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	1 0.00	0.0	0.0
0.08	4.7	0.4	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.17	5.0	0.8	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.25	5.4	1.3	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.33	5.8	1.8	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.42	6.3	2.3	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.50	7.0	2.9	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.58	7.8	3.5	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.67	8.8	4.2	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.75	10.2	5.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.83	12.4	6.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.92	15.9	7.5	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.00	23.2	9.4	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.08	47.4	13.3	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.17	140.1	25.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.25	55.2	29.6	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.33	30.9	32.2	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.42	21.9	34.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.50	17.2	35.5	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.58	14.3	36.6	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.67	12.3	37.7	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.75	10.9	38.6	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.83	9.7	39.4	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.92	8.9	40.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.00	8.2	40.8	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.08	7.6	41.4	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.17	7.1	42.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.25	6.6	42.6	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.33	6.3	43.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.42	5.9	43.6	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.50	5.6	44.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.58	5.4	44.5	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.67	5.2	44.9	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.75	4.9	45.4	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.83	4.8	45.8	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.92	4.6	46.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
3.00	0.0	46.1	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0 0	1 0 00	0 0	0 0

STORM HYETOGRAPH

A = 1562 B = 6.0 C = 0.8070 R = 0.39

TTME	INTENS	ACCUM.	ттме	ΤΝͲΈΝΙΟ	ACCUM.			ACCUM.
(min)	(mm/hr)	(mm)	(min)	(mm/hr)	(mm)	(min)	(mm/hr)	(mm)
					+-			
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.08	5.4	0.5	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.17	5.9	0.9	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.25	6.4	1.5	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.33	6.9	2.1	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.42	7.7	2.7	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.50	8.6	3.4	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.58	9.7	4.2	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.67	11.3	5.2	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.75	13.6	6.3	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.83	17.1	7.7	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.92	23.2	9.6	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.00	36.1	12.7	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.08	80.1	19.3	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.17	225.6	38.1	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.25	94.1	46.0	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.33	50.2	50.2	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.42	33.8	53.0	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.50	25.4	55.1	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.58	20.3	56.8		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.67	17.0	58.2		0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
1.75	14.6	59.4		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.83	12.8	60.5	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
1.92	11.4	61.4	0.00	0.0	0 0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.00	10.3	62.3	0.00	0.0	0 0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.08	9.5	63.1	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
2.17	8.7	63.8	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
2.25	8.1	64.5	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.33	7.6	65.1	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
2.42	7.1	65.7	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
2.50	6.7	66.3	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.58	6.3	66.8	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.67	6.0	67.3	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2.75	5.7	67.8	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
2.83	5.5	68.2	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
2.92	5.2	68.6	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
3.00	0.0	68.6	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0 00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0 00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0 00	0.0	0.0
0.00	0 0	0 0	0.00	0 0	0.0		0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	V - 11			
0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0

APPENDIX C

STORM EVENTS – STORAGE VOLUMES

		5yr Storm Po	ost-Developi	ment Flow								
								5 yr Peak Allow. Dis	charge	24.56	L/s	
								(based on 20 minute	time of concentration)			
Ē			:		¢	•	ĉ	·	Storage	Storage	Accumulated	
Elapsed t	ıme	Inte	ensity	Acc Depth	<u>ن</u>	Area	FIOW	Discharge	NON	volume	storage	
(min)	(s)	(mm/hr)	(s/mm)	(uuu)		(m ²)	(l/s)	(1/s)	(I/s)	(m ²)	(_e m)	
0	0	0.00	0.0000	0.00	0.67	62182	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
5	300	4.70	0.0013	0.39	0.67	62182	54.39	24.56	29.83	8.95	8.95	
10	600	5.00	0.0014	0.81	0.67	62182	57.86	24.56	33.30	66.6	18.94	
15	900	5.40	0.0015	1.26	0.67	62182	62.49	24.56	37.93	11.38	30.32	
20	1200	5.80	0.0016	1.74	0.67	62182	67.12	24.56	42.56	12.77	43.09	
25	1500	6.30	0.0018	2.27	0.67	62182	72.91	24.56	48.35	14.50	57.59	
30	1800	7.00	0.0019	2.85	0.67	62182	81.01	24.56	56.45	16.93	74.53	
35	2100	7.80	0.0022	3.50	0.67	62182	90.27	24.56	65.71	19.71	94.24	
40	2400	8.80	0.0024	4.23	0.67	62182	101.84	24.56	77.28	23.18	117.42	
45	2700	10.20	0.0028	5.08	0.67	62182	118.04	24.56	93.48	28.04	145.47	
50	3000	12.40	0.0034	6.12	0.67	62182	143.50	24.56	118.94	35.68	181.15	
55	3300	15.90	0.0044	7.44	0.67	62182	184.01	24.56	159.45	47.83	228.99	
60	3600	23.20	0.0064	9.38	0.67	62182	268.49	24.56	243.93	73.18	302.16	
65	3900	47.40	0.0132	13.33	0.67	62182	548.55	24.56	523.99	157.20	459.36	
70	4200	140.10	0.0389	25.00	0.67	62182	1621.34	24.56	1596.78	479.04	938.40	
75	4500	55.20	0.0153	29.60	0.67	62182	638.82	24.56	614.26	184.28	1122.67	
80	4800	30.90	0.0086	32.18	0.67	62182	357.60	24.56	333.04	16.66	1222.58	
85	5100	21.90	0.0061	34.00	0.67	62182	253.44	24.56	228.88	68.67	1291.25	
06	5400	17.20	0.0048	35.43	0.67	62182	199.05	24.56	174.49	52.35	1343.60	
95	5700	14.30	0.0040	36.63	0.67	62182	165.49	24.56	140.93	42.28	1385.88	
100	6000	12.30	0.0034	37.65	0.67	62182	142.34	24.56	117.78	35.34	1421.21	
105	6300	10.90	0.0030	38.56	0.67	62182	126.14	24.56	101.58	30.47	1451.69	
110	6600	9.70	0.0027	39.37	0.67	62182	112.26	24.56	87.70	26.31	1478.00	
115	0069	8.90	0.0025	40.11	0.67	62182	103.00	24.56	78.44	23.53	1501.53	
120	7200	8.20	0.0023	40.79	0.67	62182	94.90	24.56	70.34	21.10	1522.63	
125	7500	7.60	0.0021	41.43	0.67	62182	87.95	24.56	63.39	19.02	1541.65	
130	7800	7.10	0.0020	42.02	0.67	62182	82.17	24.56	57.61	17.28	1558.93	
135	8100	6.60	0.0018	42.57	0.67	62182	76.38	24.56	51.82	15.55	1574.47	
140	8400	6.30	0.0018	43.09	0.67	62182	72.91	24.56	48.35	14.50	1588.98	
145	8700	5.90	0.0016	43.58	0.67	62182	68.28	24.56	43.72	13.12	1602.09	
150	9006	5.60	0.0016	44.05	0.67	62182	64.81	24.56	40.25	12.07	1614.17	
155	9300	5.40	0.0015	44.50	0.67	62182	62.49	24.56	37.93	11.38	1625.55	
160	9600	5.20	0.0014	44.93	0.67	62182	60.18	24.56	35.62	10.69	1636.23	
165	0066	4.90	0.0014	45.34	0.67	62182	56.71	24.56	32.15	9.64	1645.88	
170	10200	4.80	0.0013	45.74	0.67	62182	55.55	24.56	30.99	9.30	1655.17	
175	10500	4.60	0.0013	46.13	0.67	62182	53.23	24.56	28.67	8.60	1663.78	-peak storage
180	10800	0.00	0.0000	46.13	0.67	62182	0.00	24.56	-24.56	-7.37	1656.41	

Proposed Surface

Costco Kanata Sur Storm Dost-Develom

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Proposed Surface

Costco Kanata 100 yr Storm Post-Development Flow

		•						100 yr Peak Allow. Di (based on 20 minute t	ischarge ime of concentration)	25.73	3 L/s	
									Storage	Storage	Accumulated	
Elapsed	time	Inte	nsity	Acc Depth	ပ	Area	Flow	Discharge	flow	volume	storage	
(mim)	(s)	(mm/hr)	(s/uuu)	(uu)		(m ²)	(l/s)	(l/s)	(\$/]	(m ³)	(m ³)	
0	0	0.00	0.0000	0.00	0.67	62182	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
5	300	5.40	0.0015	0.45	0.67	62182	62.49	25.73	36.76	11.03	11.03	
10	600	5.90	0.0016	0.94	0.67	62182	68.28	25.73	42.55	12.76	23.79	
15	006	6.40	0.0018	1.48	0.67	62182	74.07	25.73	48.34	14.50	38.29	
20	1200	6.90	0.0019	2.05	0.67	62182	79.85	25.73	54.12	16.24	54.53	
25	1500	7.70	0.0021	2.69	0.67	62182	89.11	25.73	63.38	19.01	73.55	
30	1800	8.60	0.0024	3.41	0.67	62182	99.53	25.73	73.80	22.14	95.68	
35	2100	9.70	0.0027	4.22	0.67	62182	112.26	25.73	86.53	25.96	121.64	
40	2400	11.30	0.0031	5.16	0.67	62182	130.77	25.73	105.04	31.51	153.15	
45	2700	13.60	0.0038	6.29	0.67	62182	157.39	25.73	131.66	39.50	192.65	
50	3000	17.10	0.0048	7.72	0.67	62182	197.89	25.73	172.16	51.65	244.30	
55	3300	23.20	0.0064	9.65	0.67	62182	268.49	25.73	242.76	72.83	317.13	
60	3600	36.10	0.0100	12.66	0.67	62182	417.78	25.73	392.05	117.61	434.74	
65	3900	80.10	0.0223	19.33	0.67	62182	926.98	25.73	901.25	270.37	705.12	
70	4200	225.60	0.0627	38.13	0.67	62182	2610.81	25.73	2585.08	775.53	1480.64	
75	4500	94.10	0.0261	45.98	0.67	62182	1089.00	25.73	1063.27	318.98	1799.62	
80	4800	50.20	0.0139	50.16	0.67	62182	580.95	25.73	555.22	166.57	1966.19	
85	5100	33.80	0.0094	52.98	0.67	62182	391.16	25.73	365.43	109.63	2075.82	
06	5400	25.40	0.0071	55.09	0.67	62182	293.95	25.73	268.22	80.47	2156.28	
95	5700	20.30	0.0056	56.78	0.67	62182	234.93	25.73	209.20	62.76	2219.04	
100	6000	17.00	0.0047	58.20	0.67	62182	196.74	25.73	171.01	51.30	2270.34	
105	6300	14.60	0.0041	59.42	0.67	62182	168.96	25.73	143.23	42.97	2313.31	
110	6600	12.80	0.0036	60.48	0.67	62182	148.13	25.73	122.40	36.72	2350.04	
115	0069	11.40	0.0032	61.43	0.67	62182	131.93	25.73	106.20	31.86	2381.89	
120	7200	10.30	0.0029	62.29	0.67	62182	119.20	25.73	93.47	28.04	2409.94	
125	7500	9.50	0.0026	63.08	0.67	62182	109.94	25.73	84.21	25.26	2435.20	
130	7800	8.70	0.0024	63.81	0.67	62182	100.68	25.73	74.95	22.49	2457.68	
135	8100	8.10	0.0023	64.48	0.67	62182	93.74	25.73	68.01	20.40	2478.09	
140	8400	7.60	0.0021	65.12	0.67	62182	87.95	25.73	62.22	18.67	2496.75	
145	8700	7.10	0.0020	65.71	0.67	62182	82.17	25.73	56.44	16.93	2513.69	
150	9006	6.70	0.0019	66.27	0.67	62182	77.54	25.73	51.81	15.54	2529.23	
155	9300	6.30	0.0018	66.79	0.67	62182	72.91	25.73	47.18	14.15	2543.38	
160	0096	6.00	0.0017	67.29	0.67	62182	69.44	25.73	43.71	13.11	2556.49	
165	0066	5.70	0.0016	67.77	0.67	62182	65.96	25.73	40.23	12.07	2568.56	
170	10200	5.50	0.0015	68.23	0.67	62182	63.65	25.73	37.92	11.38	2579.94	
175	10500	5.20	0.0014	68.66	0.67	62182	60.18	25.73	34.45	10.33	2590.27	-peak s
180	10800	0.00	0.0000	68.66	0.67	62182	0.00	25.73	-25.73	-7.72	2582.56	

storage

APPENDIX D

CALCULATIONS FOR ADJACENT SITE

Natasha Baird

From: Scott MacKichan [s.mackichan@novatech-eng.com]

Sent: Tuesday, June 15, 2004 8:53 AM

To: tkealey@rvanderson.com

Cc: John Riddell

Subject: RE: Costco Kanata

Trevor

The time of concentration for the entire site was determined using the Airport Formula as follows:

 $t_c = 3.26 [(1.1 - C) L^{.5}/s^{0.33}]$ Where s = slope = 100 * (111-97.25)/321 = 4.28 % C = run off coefficient = 0.2 L = total flow distance = 321 m

Determining rainfall intensity, i = $879/(t_c^{0.77} + 2.8) = 50.04$ mm/hr (Ottawa IDF)

Total flow from the site is:

Q = 2.78 CiA Where C = 0.2 i = 50.0 mm/hr A = 10 ha

Q = 278 L/s or 27.8 L/s/ha

Site Area = 4.36ha (including widening)

Therefore Allowable Release = 121.20 L/s

Storm Sewer extension to Penreal site = 450mm dia @ 0.30% based on following Calculation

Manning Pipe Calculato	r
Given Input Data:	
Shape	Circular
Solving for	Flowrate
Diameter	457.000 mm
Depth	457.000 mm
Slope	0.002 m/m
Manning's n	0.0130
Computed Results:	
Flowrate	132.868 lps
Area	0.164 m2
Wetted Area	0.164 m2
Wetted Perimeter	1435.708 mm
Perimeter	1435.708 mm
Velocity	0.810 mps
Hydraulic Radius	114.250 mm
Percent Full	100.000 %
Full flow Flowrate	132.868 lps
Full flow velocity	0.810 mps

Further to our discussions we understand that the legal agreement between Penreal and Costco has made provision for a stc sewer easement across the Costco property in favour of Penreal.

Scott MacKichan, P.Eng. Project Manager Novatech Engineering Consultants Ltd.

8/25/2004

Suite 200, 240 Michael Cowpland Drive Kanata, Ontario, Canada K2M 1P6 Tel: (613) 254-9643 Fax: (613) 254-5867 e-mail: s.mackichan@novatech-eng.com Web Site: http://www.novatech-eng.com

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-----Original Message----- **From:** tkealey@rvanderson.com [mailto:tkealey@rvanderson.com] **Sent:** Wednesday, June 09, 2004 3:20 PM **To:** s.mackichan@novatech-eng.com **Subject:** Costco Kanata

Hello Scott,

As part of our site plan application (specifically the storm water management) we have been asked to show how the Penreal site is able to outlet its storm water to the appropriate manhole at Frank Nighbour Way. We have shown them t plan to route the storm sewer along Silver Seven as given by Novatech which will be constructed as part of Costco's construction.

However, to ensure all requirements are being met, Troy Dunlop would like to see as part of our SWM report, a brief summary of the design numbers for the sewer coming from Penreal's site, such as the discharge rate/flow. Would you t able to send me a brief table outlining these numbers so we can include them in an appendix in our report?

Another item of interest to Troy Dunlop is a letter from the landowner stating that they are aware of the impositions being put on the site due to Costco, and that they are satisfied with the arrangement of having the storm sewer easement throu Costco's property, and that this will allow them to meet the future storm water management restrictions for the site. Can you let me know who I should contact at Penreal for this, or pass this request to that person I would appreciate it.

I will call you tomorrow to discuss these issues.

Regards, Trevor Kealey, B. Eng. Project Coordinator R. V. Anderson Associates Limited Email: tkealey@rvanderson.com Tel: (613) 226-1844 Fax: (613) 226-8930

APPENDIX E

STORM SEWER CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

			Incrememnt of	Total			Sum	Increment	Total
Pipe	From	To	Area	Area	Coefficient	A*c	A*c	of Time (min)	Time
	CBMH #9	CBMH #8	8530	8530	0.9	7677	7677	1.71	21.71
6	CBMH #8	CBMH #6	4075	12605	0.9	3668	11345	09.0	22.31
m	CBMH #6	CBMH #5	15050	27655	0.9	13545	24890	0.39	22.70
4	CBMH #5	CBMH #4	3890	31545	0.9	3501	28391	0.76	23.46
S	CBMH #4	CBMH #3	2020	33565	0.9	1818	30209	0.43	23.89
			Rainfall	Flow	Pipe	Grade	Capacity	Velocity	Length
Pipe	From	To	Rate		Diameter	%			
-	CBMH #9	CBMH #8	65.13	138.89	525	0.15	173.76	0.78	80.00
ы	CBMH #8	CBMH #6	64.05	201.84	525	0.40	283.76	1.27	45.80
б	CBMH #6	CBMH #5	63.38	438.16	600	0.48	443.8	1.52	35.50
4	CBMH #5	CBMH #4	62.10	489.75	600	09.0	496.2	1.70	77.60
Ś	CBMH #4	CBMH #3	61.41	515.27	600	0.65	516.4	1.77	45.80

RATIONAL METHOD CALCULATIONS

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