



TREE CONSERVATION REPORT

121 Brae Crescent, Ottawa

Tree Conservation Report submitted as Partial
Requirements for a Site Plan Control Application,
April 24, 2023

Prepared by: [Dendron Forestry Services](#)



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Tree Conservation Report v2.0

Submitted as part of Site Plan Control Application

Address: 121 Brae

Date of Report: January 17, 2023; updated April 22, 2023

Date of Site Visit: January 16, 2023

Prepared by: Astrid Nielsen, MFC, RPF (Registered Professional Forester)
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This Report must be read in its entirety, including the Assumptions and Limiting Conditions attached herein.

Purpose of the Report

This Tree Conservation Report has been prepared for Wai Kit Wu from Bryden Gibson Architects, as partial requirements for the Site Plan Control Application submitted to the City of Ottawa. The objectives of this Tree Conservation Report are:

- To describe all trees with diameters over 10 cm on the site, recording their species, size, and current health condition. This includes trees on adjacent private property 10 cm or greater in diameter, with critical root zones that extend onto the subject property. It also includes city trees of all sizes that will be impacted by the proposed development.
- To evaluate the impact of the trees by the proposed development and what the recommended action is (retain and protect or remove)
- To provide recommendations on how to mitigate damage to retained trees during construction

Methodology

The following materials were reviewed as part of this report:

- Site Plan



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- GeoOttawa tree inventory layer and aerial photography
- Google© Street View imagery – various years

A site visit was conducted to collect the following information from each tree classified as protected under the City of Ottawa’s Tree Protection By-law No. 2020-340:

- Diameter at breast height (1.3 m from grade)
- Species
- Tree health

Current Vegetation

There are no trees or vegetation on the site except for a line of cedar hedges along the southern property line that are mostly on the adjacent property at 3 Norway Spruce. There is also a small grouping of Manitoba maple that have established themselves through natural seeding, on the property line, right beside the cedar hedge. There are no natural elements or species at risk observed at this site.

The following is an inventory of all trees that are protected under City of Ottawa Tree Protection (By-law No. 2020-340) on the site. This includes private trees with a diameter at breast height (dbh) of 10 cm or greater, and city-owned trees of all sizes. It also includes trees with a dbh of 10 cm or greater on adjacent properties whose Critical Root Zone (CRZ) extend into the subject area. The CRZ is an area around the trunk with a radius equivalent to 10 times the diameter of the trunk. This does not take into account infrastructure such as buildings and asphalt and it assumed the tree has no restrictions on root growth.

Tree Inventory

Tree ¹	Species	Diameter at breast height (dbh)	Ownership ^{2,3}	Condition	Action
1	Eastern white cedar (<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>)	5-15 cm	Jointly owned, mostly on adjacent property at 3 Norway Spruce; approximately 6-8 m in height	Fair; has not been maintained on the subject property side recently	Remove due to design of parking area and installation of retaining wall; permission from adjacent property owner required; Tree Permit required
2 ⁴	Manitoba maple (<i>Acer negundo</i>)	Multi-stemmed, 5-15	Jointly owned with adjacent property at 3 Norway Spruce	Good/fair; good vigour, poor form	Remove; conflict with proposed parking area
3	Crabapple (<i>Malus spp</i>)	30 cm (estimate)	Adjacent property at 123 Brae	Good	Retain and protect; light pruning of branches may be required for clearance, if significant root damage occurs during excavation for the new building, consider a deep root fertilizer one year after construction



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¹ Please refer to the enclosed Tree Conservation Report map for tree numbers. Note that this map includes a tree layer added to the site plan (in pdf format) provided by the client. This layer includes only information about the trees and the original site plan is not altered in this process.

² Ownership of the tree in this report is based on the information provided and should not be used as a determination of ownership. For ownership disputes, a survey should be relied on. For boundary trees, consent from the adjacent property owner is required for removal as part of the application.

³ Trees on adjacent properties do not include a full assessment. The diameters are estimated, and the health is estimated based on what is visible from the subject property. Trees along the property line may also have limited health assessments if part of the tree is not visible.

⁴ The location of these trees was not provided and has been estimated

Proposed Development and Conserved Vegetation

In the previous iteration of this report, the cedar hedge was recommended for retention, but the client has advised that the design of the parking area and installation of the retaining wall will require its removal. The crabapple is still expected to be only minimally impacted, but clearance pruning may be required, and if large roots are damaged during excavation, a deep root fertilizer is recommended to help the tree recover from the stress. The multi-stemmed Manitoba maple will need to be removed to accommodate the new parking area. Removal of this tree is recommended regardless as it is not an ideal urban tree and has poor form.

Mitigation Measures

Some root damage may occur to the cedar hedge along the southern property line when installing the pavement for the new parking area. To mitigate damage to the root system, digging the soil and cutting the roots manually is recommended. Any exposed roots should be covered with organic material immediately and be kept moist. There may be some roots within the excavation area for the new building of root 3. Root damage could be reduced by severing roots manually and/or applying a deep root fertilizer one year post construction if there tree is showing any signs of stress.

Tree Planting Recommendation

Trees should be planted around the new property once construction has been completed that are appropriate for the site and soil volumes. Retention of original soil on the site for the new trees is recommended where possible.

The undersigned personally inspected the property and issues associated with this report on January 17, 2023. On Behalf of Dendron Forestry Services,



Astrid Nielsen, MFC, RPF (Registered Professional Forester)
ISA Certified Arborist®, ON-1976



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Figure 1: Cedar hedge along the southern property line with Manitoba maple visible in the middle



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Figure 2: Tree 3, crabapple on adjacent property to be retained, some light pruning may be required



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ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

Intended Use of the Report

This Report was prepared by Dendron Forestry Services (hereafter “Dendron”) at the request of the Client. The results, observations, interpretations, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions contained within this Report are to be used solely for the purposes outlined within this Report. All other uses are impermissible and unintended, unless specifically stated in writing in the Report.

Intended User of the Report

This Report was prepared by Dendron for the exclusive use of the Client and may not be used or relied upon by any other party. All other users are unintended and unauthorized, unless specifically stated in writing in the Report.

Limitations of this Report

This Report is based on the circumstances and on-site conditions as they existed at the time of the site inspection and the information provided by the Client and/or third parties to Dendron. On-site conditions may limit the extent of the on-site inspection(s) conducted by Dendron, including weather events such as rain, flooding, storms, winds, tornados, snowfall, snow cover, hail; obstructions including fencing, dwellings, buildings, sheds, plants, and animals; lack of access to the entire perimeter of the tree due to adjacent properties; the shape of the tree; and accessibility of the tree crown, branches, trunk, or roots for examination.

In the event that information provided by the Client or any third parties, including but not limited to documents, records, site and grading plans, permits, or representations or any site conditions are updated or change following the completion of this Report, this Report is no longer current and valid and cannot be relied upon for the purpose for which it was prepared. Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees are not liable for any damages, injuries, or losses arising from amendments, revisions, or changes to the documents, records, site and grading plans, permits, representations, or other information upon which Dendron relied in preparing this Report.

No assessment of any other trees or plants has been undertaken by Dendron. Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees are not liable for any other trees or plants on or around the subject Property except those expressly identified herein. The results, observations, interpretations, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions contained within this Report apply only to the trees identified herein.

Trees and plants are living organisms and subject to change, damage, and disease, and the results, observations, interpretations, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions as set out in this Report are valid only as at the date any inspections, observations, tests, and analysis took place. No guarantee, warranty, representation, or opinion is offered or made by Dendron as to the length of the validity of the results, observations, interpretations, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions contained within this Report. As a result the Client shall only rely upon this Report as representing the results, observations, interpretations, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions that were made as at the date of such inspections, observations, tests, and analysis. The trees discussed in this Report should be re-assessed periodically and at least within one year of the date of this Report.

No Opinion regarding ownership of the Tree

This Report was not prepared to make a determination as to ownership of the subject tree(s). Where ownership of the subject tree(s) is identified within this Report, said identification is based on the information provided by the Client and third parties, including surveys, permits, and site and grading plans and may not be relied upon as a guarantee, warranty, or representation of ownership.

Assumptions

This Report is based on the circumstances and conditions as they existed at the time of the site inspection and the information provided by the Client and/or third parties to Dendron. Where documents, records, site and grading plans, permits, representations, and any other information was provided to Dendron for the purpose of preparing this Report, Dendron assumed that said information was correct and up-to-date and prepared this Report in reliance on that information. Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees, are not responsible for the veracity or accuracy of such information. Dendron and its agents, assessors, or employees are not liable for any damages, injuries, or losses arising from inaccuracies, errors, and/or omissions in the documents, records, site and grading plans, permits, representations, or other information upon which Dendron relied in preparing this Report.

For the purpose of preparing this Report, Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees assumed that the property which is the subject of this Report is in full compliance with all applicable federal, provincial, municipal, and local statutes, regulations, by-laws, guidelines, and other related laws. Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees are not liable for any issues with respect to non-compliance with any of the above-referenced statutes, regulations, bylaws, guidelines, and laws as it may pertain to or affect the property to which this Report applies.

For the purpose of preparing this Report, Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employee assumed that there are no hidden or unapparent conditions affecting the results, observations, interpretations, analysis, recommendations, and conclusions contained within this Report.

No Publication

The Client acknowledges and agrees that all intellectual property rights and title, including without limitation, all copyright in this Report shall remain solely with Dendron Forestry. Possession of this Report, or a copy thereof, does not entitle the Client or any third party to the right of publication or reproduction of the Report for any purpose save and except where Dendron has given its prior written consent.



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Neither all nor any part of the contents of this Report shall be disseminated to the public through advertising, public relations, news, sales, the internet or other media (including, without limitation, television, radio, print or electronic media) without the prior written consent of Dendron Forestry.

Implementing the Report Recommendations

Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees accept no responsibility for the implementation of any part of this Report unless specifically requested to provide oversight on the implementation of the recommendations. In the event that inspection or supervision of all or part of the implementation of the within recommendations is requested, that request shall be in writing and the details agreed to in writing by both parties.

Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees are not liable for any damages or injuries arising from the manner in which the recommendations in this Report are implemented, including failure to, incorrect, or negligent implementation of the recommendations.

Further Services

Neither Dendron nor any assessor employed or retained by Dendron for the purpose of preparing or assisting in the preparation of this Report shall be required to provide any further consultation or services to the Client, save and except as already carried out in the preparation of this Report and including, without limitation, to act as an expert witness or witness in any court in any jurisdiction unless the Client has first made specific arrangements with respect to such further services, including, without limitation, providing the payment of the Report's regular hourly billing fees.

Limits of Liability

In carrying out this Report, Dendron and its agents, assessors, and/or employees have exercised a reasonable standard of care, skill, and diligence as would be customarily and normally provided in carrying out this Report. While reasonable efforts have been made to ensure that the trees recommended for retention are healthy, no guarantees are offered, or implied, that these trees, or all parts of them will remain standing. It is professionally impossible to predict with absolute certainty the behaviour of any single tree or group of trees, or all their component parts, in all given circumstances. Inevitably, a standing tree will always pose some risk. Most trees have the potential to fall, lean, or otherwise pose a danger to property and persons in the event of adverse weather conditions, and this risk can only be eliminated if the tree is removed.

Without limiting the foregoing, no liability is assumed by Dendron for:

- a) any legal description provided with respect to the Property;
- b) issues of title and or ownership respect to the Property;
- c) the accuracy of the Property line locations or boundaries with respect to the Property; and
- d) the accuracy of any other information provided to Dendron by the Client or third parties;
- e) any consequential loss, injury or damages suffered by the Client or any third parties, including but not limited to replacement costs, loss of use, earnings and business interruption; and
- f) the unauthorized distribution of the Report.

The total monetary amount of all claims or causes of action the Client may have as against Dendron Forestry, including but not limited to claims for negligence, negligent misrepresentation, and breach of contract, shall be strictly limited solely to the total amount of fees paid by the Client to Dendron Forestry pursuant to the Contract for Services dated November 8, 2023, for which this Assessment was carried out.

Further, under no circumstance may any claims be initiated or commenced by the Client against Dendron or any of its directors, officers, employees, contractors, agents, assessors, or Assessors, in contract or in tort, more than 12 months after the date of this Report.

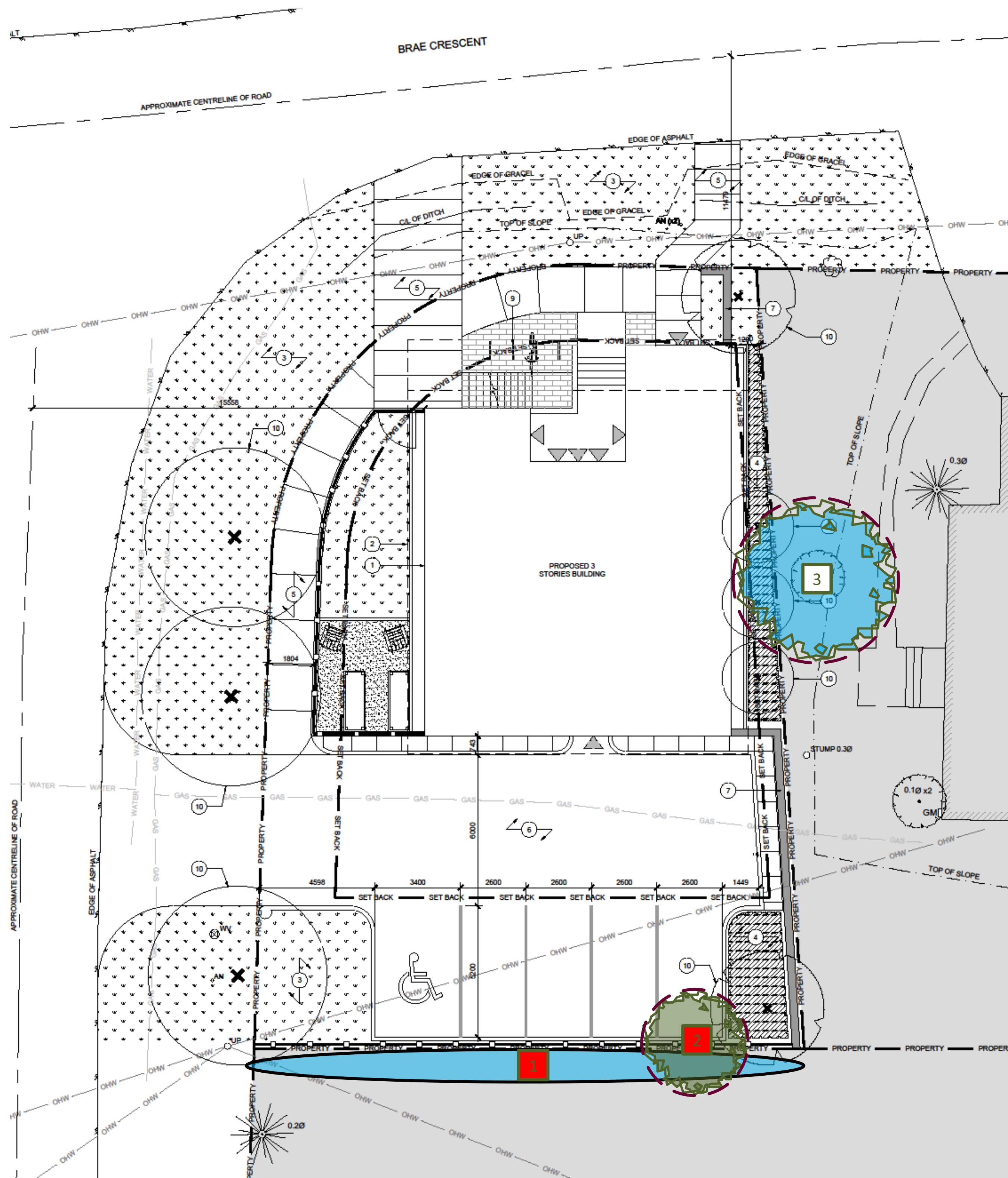
No Third Party Liability

This Report was prepared by Dendron exclusively for the Client for the purpose set out in the Report. Any use which a third party makes of this Report, or any reliance on or decisions a third party may make based upon this Report, are made at the sole risk of any such third parties. Dendron Forestry accepts no responsibility for any damages or loss suffered by any third party or by the Client as a result of decisions made or actions based upon the unauthorized use or reliance of this Report by any such party.

General

Any plans and/or illustrations in this Report are included only to help the Client visualize the issues in this Report and shall not be relied upon for any other purpose. This report is best viewed in colour. Any copies printed in black and white may make some details difficult to properly understand. Dendron accepts no liability for misunderstandings due to a black and white copy of the report.

Notwithstanding any of the above, nothing in this Report is taken to absolve the Client of the responsibility of obtaining a new Report in the event that the circumstances of the tree change.



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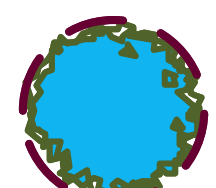
Legend



Tree to be removed



Private Tree



Tree either fully or partly on adjacent property

Note: the tree layer has been added to the original site plan supplied by the client in pdf format. This layer refers to the trees only, and the original site plan has not been altered in the process. Refer to the original plan for details as quality is lost when importing the pdf to the software used for the tree layer.
Note: the location of tree 2 has been estimated.



Tree Conservation Report – 121 Brae
 Proposed Development and Conserved Vegetation
 Tree layer prepared by Dendron Forestry Services
 Version 2.0, April 24, 2023
 For more information, please contact info@dendronforestry.ca