

memorandum

re: Geotechnical Recommendations - Grading Plan Review and Frost Protection

Proposed Warehouse Buildings Campeau Drive at Huntmar Road Ottawa, Ontario

to: Rosefellow Holdings Inc – Mr. Julian Nini – juliann@rosefellow.com

NOVATECH - Mr. Adam Thompson — a.thompson@novatech-eng.com

date: May 30, 2023 file: PG6394-MEMO.02

Further to your request and authorization, Paterson Group (Paterson) prepared this memorandum to provide a review from a geotechnical perspective for the grading plan and landscaping plan for the proposed warehouse buildings at the aforementioned site. This memorandum should be read in conjunction with Paterson Group Report PG6394-1 Revision 3 dated May 31, 2023.

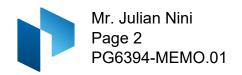
1.0 Grading Plans Review

Paterson reviewed the following conceptual grading and landscaping plans prepared by Novatech regarding the aforementioned development:

- Project No. 122151 Drawing No. 122151-GR1 REV #2 Grading Plan dated March 30, 2023.
- Project No. 122151 Drawing No. 122151-GR2 REV #2 Grading Plan dated March 30, 2023.
- Project No. 122151 Drawing No. 122151-L1 REV #2 Overall Landscape Plan dated March 30, 2023.
- Project No. 122151 Drawing Nos. 122151-L2, 122151-L3, 122151-L4, and 122151-L5 REV #2 Landscape Plan dated March 30, 2023.
- ➤ Project No. 122151 Drawing No. 122151-L6 REV #2 Landscape Plan Enlargements dated March 30, 2023.
- Project No. 122151 Drawing No. 122151-L7 REV #2 Landscape Details dated March 30, 2023.

Based on our review of the above noted grading plans, the proposed grade raises for the proposed buildings, roads, and parking areas at the aforementioned site are within the recommended permissible grade raise of 2.0 m with no exceedances noted. Therefore, the proposed grade raises are considered acceptable from a geotechnical perspective and will not require the use of lightweight fill at this time. It should be noted that the USF for the proposed warehouse buildings provided on the above noted drawings is 2.03m. However, based on discussions with the Client, it is understood that the proposed depth of footings will be revised to be 1.5m below finish floor elevation. Therefore, our review will be based on the 1.5m depth for all footings.

Toronto Ottawa North Bay



2.0 Bearing Resistance Values for Foundation Design

Strip footings, up to 2 m wide, and pad footings, up to 5 m wide, founded on an undisturbed, very stiff to stiff brown silty clay or on engineered fill pad over approved fill, engineered pad/concrete in-filled trench placed over a very stiff to stiff brown silty clay bearing surface, can be designed using a bearing resistance value at serviceability limit states (SLS) of **150 kPa** and a factored bearing resistance value at ultimate limit states (ULS) of **225 kPa** incorporating a geotechnical factor of 0.5.

Strip footings, up to 2 m wide, and pad footings, up to 5 m wide, placed on an undisturbed, stiff grey silty clay bearing surface, engineered pad/concrete in-filled trench placed over a stiff grey silty clay, can be designed using a bearing resistance value at SLS of **120 kPa** and a factored bearing resistance value at ultimate limit states (ULS) of **200 kPa** incorporating a geotechnical factor of 0.5.

An undisturbed soil bearing surface consists of a surface from which all topsoil and deleterious materials, such as loose, frozen or undisturbed soil, whether in situ or not, have been removed, in the dry, prior to the placement of concrete for footings.

Footings designed using the above noted bearing resistance value at SLS given above will be subjected to potential post construction total and differential settlements of 25 and 20 mm, respectively.

3.0 Protection of Footings Against Frost Action

Based on our review of the above noted drawings, it is understood that the proposed finish grade elevations will be at geodetic elevation 101.95m and 102.40m for Building A and B, respectively. Furthermore, and based on our discussion with the Client, it is understood that the USF will be located 1.5 m below the proposed finish grade elevations. Therefore, the anticipated USF will be at geodetic elevations 100.45m and 100.90m for Building A and B, respectively.

For heated structures, the above noted footings will be provided with sufficient soil cover (minimum 1.5m required for heated conditions) against frost action. However, it is expected that frost migration may occur during freezing conditions while loading doors are open for loading/unloading purposes. Therefore, it is highly recommended that rigid insulation be used to prevent frost migration at these locations. Where insufficient soil cover is present above the underside of footing, the rigid insulation recommendations provided in Table 1 below should be followed:

Table 1 - Rigid Insulation Recommendations for Buildings with Reduced Soil Cover

Thermal	Soil Cover	Insulation Dimensions			
Condition	Provided (mm)	Thickness (mm)		Extension (mm)	
Heated	1200-1400	25	Extend 900 mm horizontally beyond edge of footing face		
	900-1200	50	Extend 1200 mm horizontally beyond edge of footing face		
	600-900	75	Extend 1200 mm horizontally beyond edge of footing face		
	1200-1700	50	Extend 600 mm horizontally beyond edge of footing face		
Unheated	900-1200	75	75 Extend 1200 mm horizontally beyond edge of footing face		
	600-900	Extend 1800 mm horizont beyond edge of footing factors			

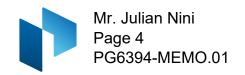
Notes:

- 1- The abovementioned recommendations for rigid insulation are only applicable for the subject site, based on the encountered subsurface conditions, and shall not be used elsewhere without our review and confirmation.
- 2- A perimeter drainage pipe shall be installed as per section 6.1 of the aforementioned geotechnical report.

For the proposed USF (1.5m below finish grades), the footings located in areas experiencing unheated conditions will require to be protected with a minimum 50mm thick layer of rigid insulation HL-40 or equivalent. Rigid insulation boards should be placed upon a level and flat surface with negligible gaps between abutting boards. Consideration can be given to placing a thin levelling mat consisting of a layer of compacted OPSS Granular A crushed stone, stone dust or sand below the insulation layer, as required. The placement of the insulation layers should be reviewed by Paterson personnel at the time of construction.

Frost Taper

A frost taper is recommended for areas where hard surfaces (concrete/interlock/asphaltic sidewalk) are placed adjacent to the proposed structures. It is recommended that an additional 300mm deep area be subexcavated below the rigid insulation and extended horizontally at least 600mm.



The frost taper should be located at the outside face of the rigid insulation below the adjacent hard surfaces. A minimum 3H:1V slope profile can be used to raise the sub-excavated area back to subgrade level. The frost taper area should be backfilled with a free-draining, non-frost susceptible engineered fill, such as OPSS Granular A or B Type II crushed stone, placed in maximum 300 mm thick loose lifts and compacted to a minimum of 98% of the material's Standard Proctor Maximum Dry Density. Further, it is recommended that Paterson complete compaction testing on the granular material.

4.0 Design for Earthquakes

A shear wave velocity test was conducted at the subject site on May 26, 2023. Based on the results of the site-specific seismic shear wave velocity test completed at the subject site, a **Site Class C** is applicable for the design of the proposed buildings founded on conventional footings at the subject site, as per Table 4.1.8.4.A of the 2012 Ontario Building Code (OBC 2012).

The soils underlying the subject site are not susceptible to liquefaction. Reference should be made to the latest revision of the 2012 Ontario Building Code for a full discussion of the earthquake design requirements.

5.0 Landscaping and Tree Planting Restrictions

As noted in the above-mentioned geotechnical report, Atterberg limits testing was completed on selected samples at the subject site. Two tree planting setback areas are present within the proposed development and are outlined in the attached Drawing PG6394-2 - Tree Planting Setback Recommendations. The following general recommendation are required for Area 1 and Area 2:

Area 1- High Sensitivity Clay Soils:

The modified plasticity index results were generally greater than 40%, indicating a high sensitivity clay soil. Based on the test results and the City of Ottawa guideline "Tree Planting in Sensitive Marine Clay Soils - 2017 Guidelines," Large trees (mature height over 14 m) can be planted within this area provided a tree to foundation setback equal to the full mature height of the tree can be provided (e.g.in a park or other green space). The tree planting setback limits in Area 1 can be reduced to 7.5 m for small (mature tree height up to 7.5 m) and medium size trees (mature tree height 7.5 m to 14 m) provided that the following conditions are met:

must be satisfied where trees have less than 10 m horizontal separation from the foundation wall. should be made to Table 2 below and following comments regarding the underside of footing elevations.	
☐ A small tree must be provided with a minimum of 25 m³ of available soil volume while a medium tree must be provided with a minimum of 30 m³ of available soil volume, as determined by the Landscape Architect. The developer is to ensure that the soil is generally un-compacted when backfilling in street tree planting	
locations. The tree species must be small (mature tree height up to 7.5 m) to medium size	
(mature tree height 7.5 m to 14 m) as confirmed by the Landscape Architect.	
☐ The foundation walls are to be reinforced at least nominally (minimum of two upper and two lower 15M bars in the foundation wall).	
☐ Grading surrounds the tree must promote drainage to the tree root zone. This should be confirmed by the landscape architect and civil engineer.	
ea 2 - Low/Medium Sensitivity Clay Soils:	Area 2
te modified plasticity index results for this area were found to be less than 40%. This tisfies the first condition for reducing the tree foundation setback to 4.5 m in the City of tawa guideline "Tree Planting in Sensitive Marine Clay Soils - 2017 Guidelines." The lowing conditions are also required to be met based on the tree planting guidelines:	Ottaw
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☐ The underside of footing (USF) is 2.1 m or greater below the lowest finished grade

Table 2 below provides a summary of the landscaping and grading information for the proposed warehouse buildings, assuming a foundation depth of 1.5m below finish floor elevation, as discussed with the Client:

Building No.	Tree Specie*	Underside of Footing Elevation (m)	Finished Grade Elevation (m)	Proposed Foundation Depth (m)	Tree to Foundation (m)	Exceedance of Permissible Setback (m)
B4	AXB	102.40	100.37	1.5	16	N/A
B4	AXB	102.40	100.37	1.5	8	N/A
B4	AXB	102.40	100.37	1.5	8	N/A
B4	то	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.7	N/A
B4	то	102.40	100.37	1.5	14	N/A
B4	то	102.40	100.37	1.5	9.5	N/A
B4	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	20	10
B4	AR	102.40	100.37	1.5	21.2	N/A
B4	AR	102.40	100.37	1.5	20	N/A
B4	AR	102.40	100.37	1.5	19	N/A
B4	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	21	9
B4	QM	102.40	100.37	1.5	20	2
B4	QM	102.40	100.37	1.5	22	N/A
B4	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	18.2	N/A
B4	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	19	N/A
B4	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	18.6	N/A
B4	BPM	102.40	100.37	1.5	19	N/A
B4	BPM	102.40	100.37	1.5	20.9	N/A
B4	BPM	102.40	100.37	1.5	20.6	N/A
B4	UAP	102.40	100.37	1.5	21	2
B4	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	18	12
B4	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	20	10
B3	UAP	102.40	100.37	1.5	20	3
B3	CEL	102.40	100.37	1.5	30	N/A
B3	AR	102.40	100.37	1.5	20.5	N/A
B3	CEL	102.40	100.37	1.5	37	N/A
B3	GYE	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.6	N/A
B2	GYE	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.6	N/A
B2	CEL	102.40	100.37	1.5	36.8	N/A
B2	CEL	102.40	100.37	1.5	37.2	N/A
B2	PBB	102.40	100.37	1.5	14.9	N/A
B2	PBB	102.40	100.37	1.5	15.8	N/A
B2	PBB	102.40	100.37	1.5	14.2	N/A
<u>В2</u> В2	UAP	102.40	100.37	1.5	37	N/A
B2	UAP	102.40	100.37	1.5	37	N/A
<u>В2</u> В2	GTS	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.6	N/A

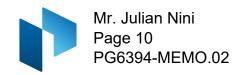
Building No.	Tree Specie*	Underside of Footing Elevation (m)	Finished Grade Elevation (m)	Foundation Depth (m)	Tree to Foundation (m)	Exceedance of Permissible Setback (m)
B2	GTS	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.6	N/A
B2	UAB	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.7	N/A
B2	UAB	102.40	100.37	1.5	17	N/A
B1	UAB	102.40	100.37	1.5	16.7	N/A
B1	UAP	102.40	100.37	1.5	37.3	N/A
B1	COU	102.40	100.37	1.5	17	N/A
B1	COU	102.40	100.37	1.5	17	N/A
B1	COU	102.40	100.37	1.5	17	N/A
B1	COU	102.40	100.37	1.5	17	N/A
B1	PBA	102.40	100.37	1.5	36	N/A
B1	PBA	102.40	100.37	1.5	33	N/A
B1	PBA	102.40	100.37	1.5	35	N/A
B1	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	33.5	N/A
B1	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	33	N/A
B1	QM	102.40	100.37	1.5	30	N/A
B1	PP	102.40	100.37	1.5	26.6	N/A
B1	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	16	14
B1	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	22	8
B1	LL	102.40	100.37	1.5	19	11
B1	UF	102.40	100.37	1.5	15.8	N/A
B1	MPS	102.40	100.37	1.5	12	N/A
B1	MPS	102.40	100.37	1.5	7.3	N/A
B1	UF	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	то	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	GTH	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	GTH	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	GTH	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	PBB	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	PBB	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	PBB	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	AFCM	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	AFCM	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	AFCM	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
B1	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A

Building No.	Tree Specie*	Underside of Footing Elevation (m)	Finished Grade Elevation (m)	Foundation Depth (m)	Tree to Foundation (m)	Exceedance of Permissible Setback (m)
B1	ТО	102.40	100.37	1.5	4.5	N/A
A1	AFCM	101.95	99.92	1.5	5.5	N/A
A1	AFCM	101.95	99.92	1.5	11	N/A
A1	AFCM	101.95	99.92	1.5	15.5	N/A
A1	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	12.5	N/A
A1	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	16.5	N/A
A1	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	20	N/A
A1	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	19.4	N/A
A1	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	23	N/A
A1	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	23.7	N/A
A1	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	28.5	N/A
A1	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	28.5	N/A
A1	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	33	N/A
A1	GYE	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A1	GYE	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A1	GYE	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A1	AXB	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A1	AXB	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A1	AXB	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A1	UAB	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A2	UAB	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A2	UAB	101.95	99.92	1.5	12.5	N/A
A1	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A1	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A2	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A2	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A2	COU	101.95	99.92	1.5	14.7	N/A
A2	ТО	101.95	99.92	1.5	30	N/A
A2	ТО	101.95	99.92	1.5	33	N/A
A2	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	32	N/A
A2	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	33	N/A
A2	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	32.2	N/A
A2	COU	101.95	99.92	1.5	17	N/A
A2	COU	101.95	99.92	1.5	17	N/A
A2	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A2	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A2	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A

Building No.	Tree Specie*	Underside of Footing Elevation (m)	Finished Grade Elevation (m)	Foundation Depth (m)	Tree to Foundation (m)	Exceedance of Permissible Setback (m)
A3	COU	101.95	99.92	1.5	17	N/A
A3	GTS	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A3	GTS	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A3	GTS	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A3	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A3	AXB	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A3	AXB	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A3	AXB	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A3	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	12	N/A
A3	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	30	N/A
A3	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	33	N/A
A3	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	31.4	N/A
A3	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	12	N/A
A3	ТО	101.95	99.92	1.5	28.8	N/A
A3	ТО	101.95	99.92	1.5	32	N/A
A3	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A3	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A4	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A4	MPS	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A3	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A4	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A4	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A4	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A4	UF	101.95	99.92	1.5	16	N/A
A4	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A4	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A4	GTI	101.95	99.92	1.5	34	N/A
A4	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	32.5	N/A
A4	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	35	N/A
A4	PP	101.95	99.92	1.5	30.5	N/A

^{*}Tree counting starts from the northeast corner of the building and continues counter-clockwise.

Based on our review of the above noted drawings, all footings were observed to have sufficient horizontal setback from proposed trees with the exception of some LL, UAP, and QM trees within buildings B1, B3, and B4, noted in the above table. These trees should either be sufficiently spaced from the building footprint at a minimum distance equal to the mature tree heights (20 to 30m) or should be replaced with small to medium trees with a maximum mature height of 14m.



Based on our review, it was further noted that the footings along the southern foundation wall of building B1 and the footings at the southeast corner of Building A1 will be located within 10m from the proposed trees, and therefore, will require to have a minimum embedment depth of 2.1m below finish floor elevation as per City guidelines for planting in sensitive marine clays. To compensate for the reduced foundation depth for the impacted footings, an engineered fill pad can be placed below the underside of footing to an elevation matching a depth of 2.1 m below proposed finished grade surrounding the buildings. The engineered fill pad will effectively increase the depth between the finished grade and the underlying silty clay deposit to the required 2.1 m which achieves the same goal as lowering the footing from a tree planting perspective. The granular pad should consist of OPSS Granular A or Granular B Type II placed in 300 mm loose lifts and compacted to 98% of the material's SPMDD. The granular pad should be extended horizontally a minimum of 150 mm beyond the footing edges in all directions and a minimum 1.5H:1V down and out from the footing face. Reference can be made to Figure 1 - Engineered Pad Below USF For Tree Planting Purposes attached for additional information.

Reference should be made to the attached markup drawing for the location of the effected footings.

In addition, as required by the guidelines, the foundation walls should be provided with a minimum of two 15-M bars in the upper and lower sections of the foundation walls. This should be indicated on the relevant drawings and reviewed by Paterson at the time of construction.

We trust that this information satisfies your immediate requirements.

Best Regards,

Paterson Group Inc.

Zubaida Al-Moselly, P.Eng.

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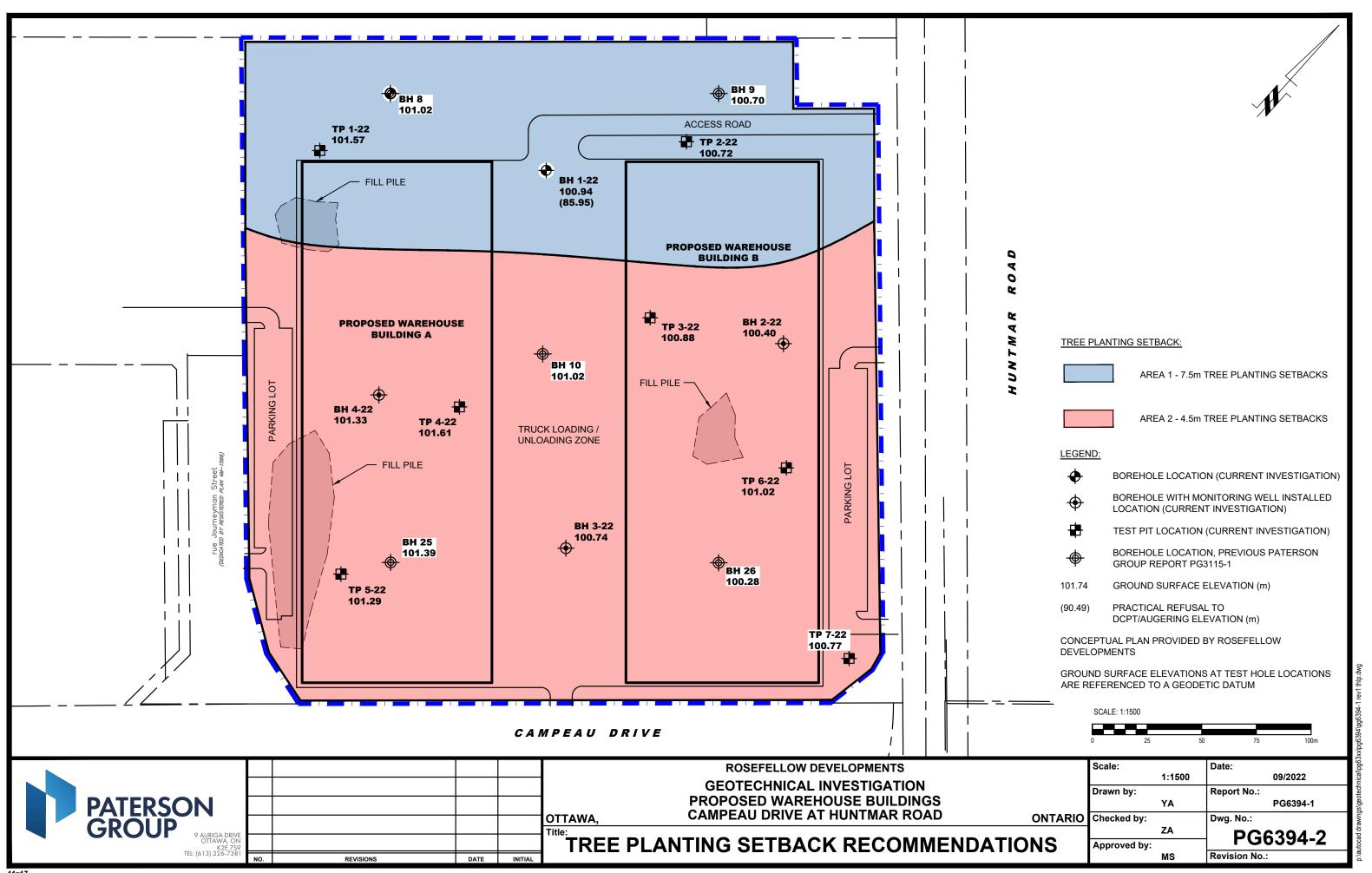
Maha K. Saleh, P.Eng.

Attachments:

- PG6394-2 Tree Planting Setback Recommendation from the comment of the comment o
- Overall Landscape Plan Markup

Tel: (613) 226-7381

- ☐ Figure 1 Engineered Pad Below USF For Tree Planting Purposes
- ☐ Figure 2 Rigid Insulation Detail for Unheated Footings with Reduced Soil Cover



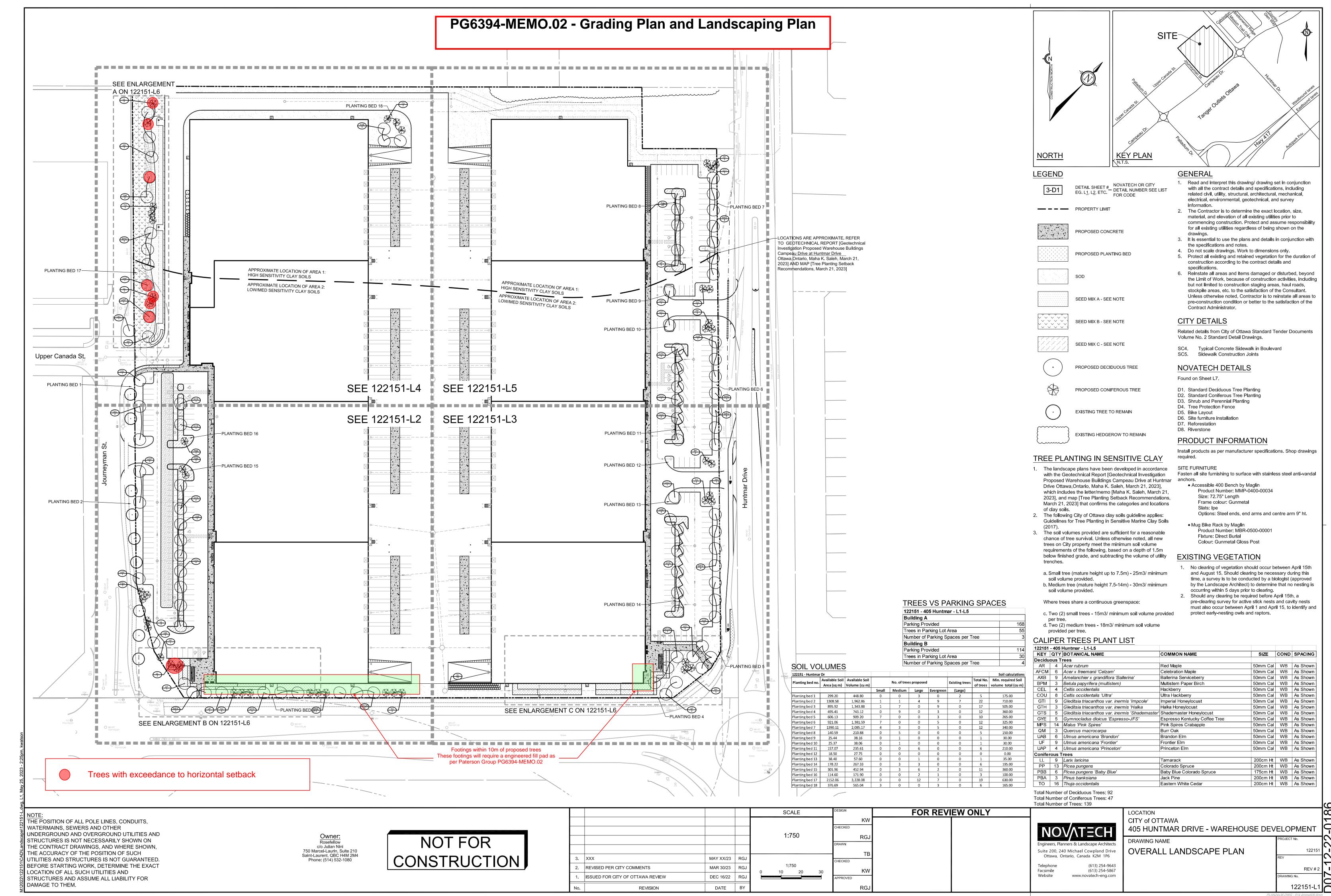
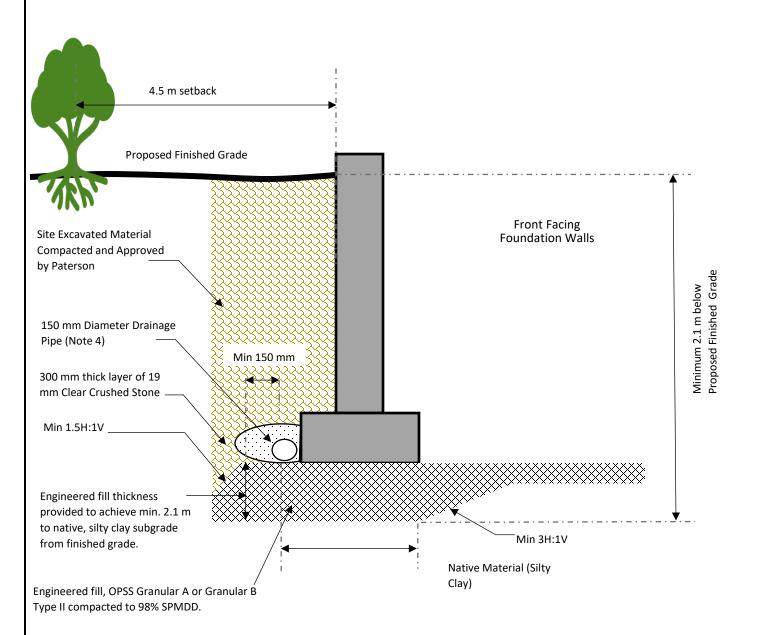


Figure 1 – Engineered Pad Below USF For Tree Planting Purposes



Notes:

- Note 1: Where footings have a minimum depth less than 2.1 m below finished grade, a granular pad below the footings will be required.
- Note 2: The thickness of the engineered pad is dependent of the depth of footings below proposed grade. The thickness of the engineered pad can be calculated by subtracting the depth of footing from 2.1 m.
- Note 3: The placement of the engineered fill should be reviewed and approved in the field by Paterson
- Note 4: The 150 mm diameter perforated, corrugated drainage pipe should be geotextile wrapped, placed at the founding level and connected to a positive outlet with a gravity connection.



RIGID INSULATION DETAIL FOR FOOTINGS WITH REDUCED SOIL COVER

