

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

DATE: FEBRUARY 7, 2024

TO: VLADIMIR POPOVIC

FROM: CARA RUDDLE, P.ENG.

RE: VINCENT MASSEY PUBLIC SCHOOL BUS LOOP 745 SMYTH ROAD STORMWATER MANAGEMENT BRIEF

Novatech has been retained to prepare a Stormwater Management Brief for a proposed bus loop to be constructed on the south side of Vincent Massey Public School located at 745 Smyth Road in Ottawa. *Figure 1* is a Key Plan showing the site location. The purpose of this brief is to provide the stormwater management concept for the proposed bus loop.

The existing property is currently developed and includes the Vincent Massey Public School building, a parking lot, football field, outdoor basketball court, grassed areas with some trees. The property is approximately 3.84 hectares in size and is bound to the north by several residential properties, to the south by Smyth Road, to the east by Haig Drive and to the west by Edgecombe Street. The topography of the proposed work area generally slopes from west to east. *Figure 2* Existing Conditions Plan shows the existing site conditions and topography.

It is proposed to construct a bus loop along the front of the school that will include an ingress and an egress to Smyth Road. The existing parking lot access from Smyth Road will be closed and the parking lot will be accessed using one of the existing entrance from Edgecombe Street (the second entrance from Edgecombe will be removed). *Figure 3* shows the proposed Bus Loop Plan. Only modifications relating to staff parking and school bus access are proposed, there will not be any modifications or expansions to the school building. Therefore, stormwater management will be provided for the re-constructed area only.

STORMWATER MANAGEMENT

Stormwater currently sheet drains from the front of the building towards roadside catchbasins along Smyth Road. The following stormwater management criteria was provided by the City of Ottawa at the Pre-Consultation meeting with City staff:

• The 2-yr storm or 5-yr storm event using IDF information derived from the Meteorological Services of Canada rainfall data, taken from the MacDonald Cartier Airport, collect 1966 to 1997.

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Suite 200, 240 Michael Cowpland Drive Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K2M 1P6

Telephone Facsimile Website

(613) 254-9643 (613) 254-5867 www.novatech-eng.com 745 SMYTH ROAD

EXISTING CONDITIONS PLAN

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- For separated sewer system built pre-1970 the design of the storm sewer is based on a 2year storm
- The pre-development runoff coefficient or a maximum equivalent 'C' of 0.5, whichever is less (subsection 8.3.7.3).
- A calculated time of concentration (Cannot be less than 10 minutes).
- Flows to the storm sewer in excess of the 2-year storm release rate, up to and including the 100-year storm event, must be detained on site.
- For a combined sewer system, the maximum C=0.4 or the pre-development C value, whichever is less. In the absence of other information, the allowable release rate shall be based on a 2-year storm event.

Existing drainage patterns will be maintained under post-development conditions. All runoff from the proposed bus loop will be collected in a swale and outlet to the existing storm sewer system along Smyth Road per existing conditions. Only the bus loop portion of the development is considered in the stormwater management design. There are minimal changes proposed to the existing parking lot and existing drainage patterns will be maintained. Refer to the attached pre-development and post-development drainage area plans (**Figure 4** and **Figure 5**) for details.

Stormwater from the bus loop area will sheet drain and drain through curb cuts to a grassed swale in the central grassed area of the bus loop. The swale drains to a catchbasin which connects to a proposed 525mm diameter storm sewer below the travelled portion of the bus loop and outlets to the existing 600mm diameter storm sewer on the south side of Smyth Road. Quantity control of stormwater is provided and stormwater will be stored on the surface within the grassed swale and below the surface within a proposed subdrain and granular surround below the grassed swale as well as underground within the 525mm diameter storm sewer. The release of stormwater will be controlled by an orifice control prior to releasing to the City storm sewer system. In storm events greater than the 100-year storm, stormwater will continue to drain to the grassed swale and flow through a depressed curb cut at the entrance of the bus loop and into the Smyth Road right-of-way. The table below summarizes the flow, storage required, and storage provided for the proposed development.

Stormwater Management Summary

					100 Year Storm Event			
Area ID	Area (ha)	Weighted Cw	Outlet Location	Flow (L/s)	Required Vol (cu.m)	Max. Vol. Provided (cu.m.)		
A1	0.317	0.61	Smyth Rd	8.4	78.15	80.62		
Total Flow			8.4					
Allow	able Flo	w*	8.4					

* As per City requirements, the release rate has been reduced to half.

Refer to the appendix for stormwater calculations and drainage area plans. Refer to the Grading and Servicing Plan (dwg 122204-GS) for details.

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Stormwater quality control is provided where possible since this is a small drainage area within an existing developed site. Stormwater quality control is provided through routing storm drainage to the grassed island on the inside of the bus loop area and along a vegetated grassed swale prior to entering into the private storm sewer system. The grassed swale is at minimum slope and the catchbasin at the end of the grassed swale is perched above the grass elevation to promote infiltration of stormwater and reduction of sediment.

Best Management Practices

The proposed development will use the following stormwater best management practices (BMPs) to mitigate the reduction in groundwater infiltration/recharge resulting from development:

- Surface drainage will sheet drain through the grassed swales where possible,
- Construction of swales at minimal slopes where possible.

By implementing stormwater management BMPs as part of the storm drainage design, the impacts of development on the hydrologic cycle can be reduced.

EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL

Temporary erosion and sediment control measures will be implemented during construction in accordance with the Best Management Practices for Erosion and Sediment Control. This includes the following temporary measures:

- Silt fences will be placed as per OPSS 577 and OPSD 219.110 along the surrounding construction limits;
- Filter bags will be placed under the grates of nearby existing catchbasins and will remain in place until vegetation has been established and construction is completed.
- Street sweeping, and cleaning will be performed, as required, to suppress dust and to provide safe and clean roadways adjacent to the construction site.

The erosion and sediment control measures are to be installed to the satisfaction of the engineer, and the City of Ottawa prior to construction and will remain in place during construction until vegetation is established. The erosion and sediment control measure will also be subject to regular inspection to ensure measures are operational.



Conclusions

The conclusions of this brief are as follows:

- Quantity control of stormwater will be provided through surface storage in a grassed swale • with the release rate controlled prior to release to the existing storm sewer system along Smyth Road.
- Quality control of stormwater is provided by draining stormwater through a grassed swale and granular system prior to entering into a storm sewer system.
- An overland flow route will be provided to Smyth Road.
- Erosion and sediment control measures will be implemented during construction.

This brief is respectfully submitted for review and approval. Please contact the undersigned should you have questions or require additional information.

NOVATECH

Prepared by:

Leonel Perez Design Technologist Land Development Engineering



Cara Ruddle, P.Eng. Senior Project Manager Land Development Engineering

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Appendix

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Time to Peak Calculations - Existing Conditions

TABLE 1A: Time of Concentration (Uplands Overland Flow Method)

			Overla	nd Flow			Channel Flow			Overall	
Area	Length	Elevation	Elevation	Slope	Velocity	Travel	Length	Velocity *	Travel	Time of	Time to
ID		U/S	D/S		(Uplands)	Time			Time	Concentration	Peak
	(m)	(m)	(m)	(%)	(m/s)	(min)	(m)	(m/s)	(min)	(min)	(min)
PRE	103.9	76.13	75.37	0.7%	0.3	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	4



Figure A.5.2: Upland Method for Estimating Time of Concentration (SCS National Engineering Handbook, 1971) Area Total

0.311



A_{soft} x 0.2)/A_{Tot}

TABLE 2A: Pre-Development Runoff Coefficient "C" - PRE

Surface	На	"C"	Cavg	*C ₁₀₀	Runoff Coefficient Equation
Hard	0.023	0.90	0.25	0.31	$C = (A_{hard} \times 0.9 + A_{soft} \times 0.2)$
Soft	0.288	0.20	0.20	0.01	* Runoff

TABLE 2B: Pre-Development Flows

Outlet Options	Area (ha)	C _{avg}	Tc (min)	Q _{2 Year} (L/s)	Q _{5 Year} (L/s)	Q _{100 Year} (L/s)
Smyth Road	0.311	0.25	10	16.7	22.7	47.2

Time of Concentration	Tc=	10	min
Intensity (2 Year Event)	$I_2 =$	76.81	mm/hr
Intensity (5 Year Event)	I ₅ =	104.19	mm/hr
Intensity (100 Year Event)	I ₁₀₀ =	178.56	mm/hr

Equations: . Flow Equation Q = 2.78 x C x I x A

Where:

100 year Intensity = 1735.688 / (Time in min + 6.014)^{0.820} 5 year Intensity = 998.071 / (Time in min + 6.053)^{0.814} 2 year Intensity = 732.951 / (Time in min + 6.199)^{0.810}

C is the runoff coefficient I is the rainfall intensity, City of Ottawa IDF A is the total drainage area

TABLE 3A: Post-Development Runoff Coefficient "C" - A-4

		5 Year	r Event	100 Year Event		
Area	Surface	Ha	"C"	C _{avg}	"C" + 25%	*C _{avg}
Total	Hard	0.152	0.90		1.00	
0.217	Roof	0.000	1.00	0.54	1.00	0.61
0.317	Soft	0.165	0.20		0.25	

TABLE 3B: 2 YEAR EVENT QUANTITY STORAGE REQUIREMENT - A-4

0.317 =Area (ha)

0.54 = C

				Allowable	Net Flow	
Return	Time	Intensity	Flow	Runoff	to be Stored	Storage
Period	(min)	(mm/hr)	Q (L/s)	(L/s)	(L/s)	Req'd (m ³)
	5	103.57	48.89	10.8	38.09	11.43
	10	76.81	36.26	10.8	25.46	15.27
2 YEAR	15	61.77	29.16	10.8	18.36	16.52
	20	52.03	24.56	10.8	13.76	16.51
	25	45.17	21.32	10.8	10.52	15.78

TABLE 3C: 5 YEAR EVENT QUANTITY STORAGE REQUIREMENT - A-4

0.317 =Area (ha)

0.54 = C

Return	Time	Intensity	Flow	Allowable Runoff	Net Flow to be Stored	Storage
Period	(min)	(mm/hr)	Q (L/s)	(L/s)	(L/s)	Req'd (m ³)
	10	104.19	49.18	13.3	35.88	21.53
	15	83.56	39.44	13.3	26.14	23.53
5 YEAR	20	70.25	33.16	13.3	19.86	23.83
	25	60.90	28.75	13.3	15.45	23.17
	30	53.93	25.46	13.3	12.16	21.88

TABLE 3D: 100 YEAR EVENT QUANTITY STORAGE REQUIREMENT - A-4

0.317 =Area (ha) 0.61 = C

				Allowable	Net Flow	
Return	Time	Intensity	Flow	Runoff	to be Stored	Storage
Period	(min)	(mm/hr)	Q (L/s)	(L/s)	(L/s)	Req'd (m ³)
	45	69.05	37.10	8.4	28.75	77.62
	50	63.95	34.36	8.4	26.01	78.03
100 YEAR	55	59.62	32.03	8.4	23.68	78.15
	60	55.89	30.03	8.4	21.68	78.04
	65	52.65	28.28	8.4	19.93	77.74

Equations:

Flow Equation

 $Q = 2.78 \times C \times I \times A$

Where:

C is the runoff coefficient I is the rainfall intensity, City of Ottawa IDF A is the total drainage area $\begin{aligned} & \text{Runoff Coefficient Equation} \\ & \text{C}_{\text{5}} = (\text{A}_{\text{hard}} \text{ x } 0.9 + \text{A}_{\text{soft}} \text{ x } 0.2)/\text{A}_{\text{Tot}} \\ & \text{C}_{\text{100}} = (\text{A}_{\text{hard}} \text{ x } 1.0 + \text{A}_{\text{soft}} \text{ x } 0.25)/\text{A}_{\text{Tot}} \end{aligned}$

TABLE 3E: Structure information

Structures	Size Dia.(mm)	Area (m ²)	T/G	Inv IN	Inv OUT
CB 1	600	0.37	75.00	74.26	74.21
STMMH 101	1200	1.13	75.37	73.82	73.76
STMMH 102	1200	1.13	75.80	-	73.96

TABLE 3F: Pipe / Stone Trench Information

Stone Trench 2.0 0.64 50.0 40% 74.36 74.30	Structures	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Length (m)	Void Ratio	Inv UP	Inv DOWN
	Stone Trench	2.0	0.64	50.0	40%	74.36	74.30

Pipe	Dia(mm)	Length (m)	Volume(m ³)	Slope	Inv UP	Inv DOWN
STM Pipe	525	70.00	15.15	0.20%	73.96	73.82
CB Lead	200	7.06	0.22	0.60%	74.21	74.17
Subdrain Pipe	150	50.00	0.88	0.20%	74.37	74.27
		Total	16 26			

TABLE 3G: Storage Provided - A-4

Storage Table								Total Storage			
	System	CB 1	STMMH 101	STMMH 102	Trench	Pipes	Underground	Ponding	Total		
Elevation	Depth	Volume	Volume	Volume	Volume	Volume	Volume	Volume	Volume		
(m)	(m)	(m ³)	(m ³)*	(m ³)	(m ³)						
73.760	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
73.820	-	-	0.07	0.00	-	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07		
73.960	-	-	0.23	0.00	-	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.23		
74.210	-	-	0.51	0.28	-	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.79		
74.270	0.06	0.02	0.58	0.35	-	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.66		
75.000	0.79	0.29	1.40	1.18	25.25	16.26	44.38	0.00	44.38		
75.050	-	-	1.46	1.23	-		47.07	1.07	48.14		
75.100	-	-	1.52	1.29	-	-	47.18	4.51	51.69		
75.150	-	-	1.57	1.35	-	-	47.30	9.83	57.13		
75.200	-	-	1.63	1.40	-	-	47.41	16.24	63.65		
75.250	-	-	1.69	1.46	-	-	47.52	23.89	71.41		
75.300	-	-	1.74	1.52	-	-	47.63	32.99	80.62		

TABLE 3H: Orifice Sizing information - A-4

Control Device Round Plate Orifice 85 mm							Q = 0.62 x A x (2gh) x 0.5 Q is the release rate in m ³ /s			
Design Event	Flow (L/S)	Head (m)	Elev (m)	Outlet dia. (mm)	Volume (m³)	Area (m²)	Dia. (mm)	A is the orifice area in m ²		
1:2 Year	10.8	0.31	74.64	250	16.52	0.0071	95.0	g is the acceleration due to gravity, 9.81 m/s ²		
1:5 Year	13.3	0.56	74.89	250	23.83	0.0065	91.0	h is the head of water above the orifice centre in m		
1:100 Year	8.4	0.96	75.29	250	78.15	0.0031	63.0	d is the diameter of the orifice in m		

Orifice Control Sizing

**The design Head is calculated based on the centre of the outlet pipe





Table 4: Post-Development Stormwater Mangement Summary

	Area (ha)	1:5 Year Weighted Cw	Oulet Location	2 Year Storm Event			5 Year Storm Event			100 Year Storm Event		
Area ID				Release (L/s)	Req'd Vol (cu.m)	Max. Vol. Provided (cu.m.)	Release (L/s)	Req'd Vol (cu.m)	Max. Vol. Provided (cu.m.)	Release (L/s)	Req'd Vol (cu.m)	Max. Vol. Provided (cu.m.)
A1	0.317	0.54	Smyth Rd	10.8	16.52	44.38	13.3	23.83	80.62	8.4	78.15	80.62
Total				10.8			13.3			8.4		
Allowable				16.7			16.7			16.7		