



URBAN FORESTRY & FOREST MANAGEMENT CONSULTING

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October 10, 2024

Andrew Glass BES
Director, Development & Acquisitions
The Properties Group Management Ltd.
236 Metcalfe Street
Ottawa, ON
K2P 1R3

RE: TREE CONSERVATION REPORT FOR 129 MAIN STREET, OTTAWA

This revised Tree Conservation Report (TCR) was prepared by IFS Associates Inc. (IFS) on behalf of 129 Main Street Properties Ltd. in support of their proposed redevelopment of 129 Main Street in Ottawa. The need for this report is related to trees protected under the City of Ottawa's Tree Protection By-law (By-law No. 2020-340). The subject property is presently open – free of any buildings or other structures. The proposed redevelopment will include construction of a 6-storey mixed-use building with below grade parking.

Under the Tree Protection By-law, a TCR is required for all plans of subdivision, site plan control applications, common elements condominium applications, and vacant land condominium applications where there is a tree of 10 centimetres (cm) in diameter at breast height (DBH) or greater on a site and/or if there is a tree on an adjacent site that has a critical root zone (CRZ) extending onto a development site. Trees of any size on adjacent City lands must also be documented in a TCR. A “tree” is defined in the By-law as any species of woody perennial plant, including its root system, which has reached or can reach a minimum height of at least 450 cm at physiological maturity. The CRZ is calculated as DBH x 10 cm.

The approval of this TCR by the City of Ottawa and the issuing of a permit by them authorize the removal of approved trees. **Importantly, although this report may be used to support the application for a city tree removal permit, it does not by itself constitute permission to remove trees or begin site clearing activities. No such work should occur before a tree removal permit is issued by the City's General Manager authorizing the injury or destruction of a tree in accordance with the by-law. Further, the removal of any trees shared with or fully on neighbouring properties will require written permission of the adjacent landowner.**

The inventory in this report details the assessment of all individual trees on the subject and adjacent private property, including trees on nearby City of Ottawa property. Field work for this report was completed in August 2024.



TREE SPECIES, CONDITION, SIZE AND STATUS

Table 1 below details the species, size (diameter), ownership, condition and status of the individual trees on and adjacent to the subject property. Each of these trees is referenced by the numbers plotted on the tree conservation plans included on page 5 and 6 of this report.

Table 1. Species, condition, size, ownership and status of trees at 129 Main Street

Tree No.	Tree species	DBH ¹ (cm)	Ownership	Tree age class, condition notes, origin & preservation status (to be removed or preserved and protected)
1	Black locust (<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>)	26 & 34	Private	Mature; fair – double-stemmed at grade, generally upright, east stem bisects at 3.5m, dense crown; naturalized species; to be removed (conflicts with construction)
2	Manitoba maple (<i>Acer negundo</i>)	26	Private	Mature; fair – co-dominant stems at 2.75m, growth form divergent towards southeast; naturalized species; to be removed (conflicts with construction)
3	Norway maple (<i>Acer platanoides</i>)	+/-70	Neighbour	Mature; fair – central stem with competing lateral at 1.5m on west (weak union due to included bark) and eutypella canker (<i>Eutypella parasitica</i>) at 3m, multiple suppressed laterals higher in crown; broad crown; introduced invasive species; to be preserved and protected from construction
4	Black locust (<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>)	12, 14, 22 & 25	Private	Mature; fair – four stemmed from grade; dense, generally symmetric crown; naturalized species; to be removed (conflicts with construction)
5	Japanese tree lilac (<i>Syringa reticulata</i>)	3	City	Juvenile; poor – all stems topped at height of surrounding metal tree guard; cultivar; to be preserved and protected from construction
6	Freeman maple (<i>Acer x freemanii</i>)	11	City	Immature; good – competing leaders at 2.5m; cultivar; to be preserved and protected from construction
7	Japanese tree lilac (<i>Syringa reticulata</i>)	3	City	Juvenile; good; cultivar; to be preserved and protected from construction
8	Freeman maple (<i>Acer x freemanii</i>)	10	City	Immature; fair – central stem for most of height with competing leaders near crown apex; cultivar; to be preserved and protected from construction
9	Freeman maple (<i>Acer x freemanii</i>)	10	City	Immature; fair – multiple completing leaders at 1.75m; cultivar; to be preserved and protected from construction

¹ diameter at breast height, or 1.4m from grade (unless otherwise indicated)

Pictures 1 through 4 on pages 8 and 11 of this report show the condition of the trees on and adjacent to the subject property.

FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL REGULATIONS

Federal and provincial regulations can be applicable to trees on private property. In particular, the following two regulations have been considered for this property:

- 1) Endangered Species Act (2007): No butternuts (*Juglans cinerea*) or black ash (*Fraxinus nigra*) were identified on the subject or adjacent properties. These two species of tree are listed as threatened under the Province of Ontario's Endangered Species Act (2007) and so are protected from harm.
- 2) Migratory Bird Convention Act (1994): In the period between April and August of each year nest surveys are required to be performed by a suitably trained person no more than five (5) days before trees or other similar nesting habitat are to be removed.

TREE PROTECTION MEASURES

Protection measures intended to mitigate damage during construction will be applied for the trees to be retained. The following measures are the minimum required by the City of Ottawa to ensure tree survival during and following construction:

1. As per the City of Ottawa's tree protection barrier specification (see page 7), erect a fence as close as possible to the CRZ of the tree(s).
2. Do not place any material or equipment within the CRZ of the tree.
3. Do not attach any signs, notices or posters to any tree.
4. Do not raise or lower the existing grade within the CRZ without approval.
5. Tunnel or bore when digging within the CRZ of a tree.
6. Do not damage the root system, trunk or branches of any tree during construction.
7. Ensure that exhaust fumes from all equipment are NOT directed towards any tree's crown.
8. Further, if any roots are exposed during excavation, they will be cleanly cut and sealed before being reburied. Sealing the root ends with a beeswax product will help prevent the loss of moisture and facilitate healing.

¹ The critical root zone (CRZ) is established as being 10 centimetres from the trunk of a tree for every centimeter of trunk diameter at breast height (DBH). The CRZ is calculated as DBH x 10 cm.

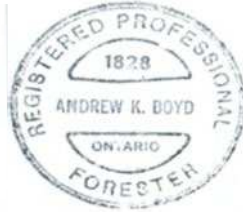
TREE PRESERVATION DISCUSSION

Excavation is proposed with the CRZ on tree #3, the neighbouring Norway maple. However, the presence of retaining walls to the northwest and southwest and a grade rise of approximately 1m will have impeded the growth of roots from this tree on to the subject property. Because of this no significant loss of roots is projected.

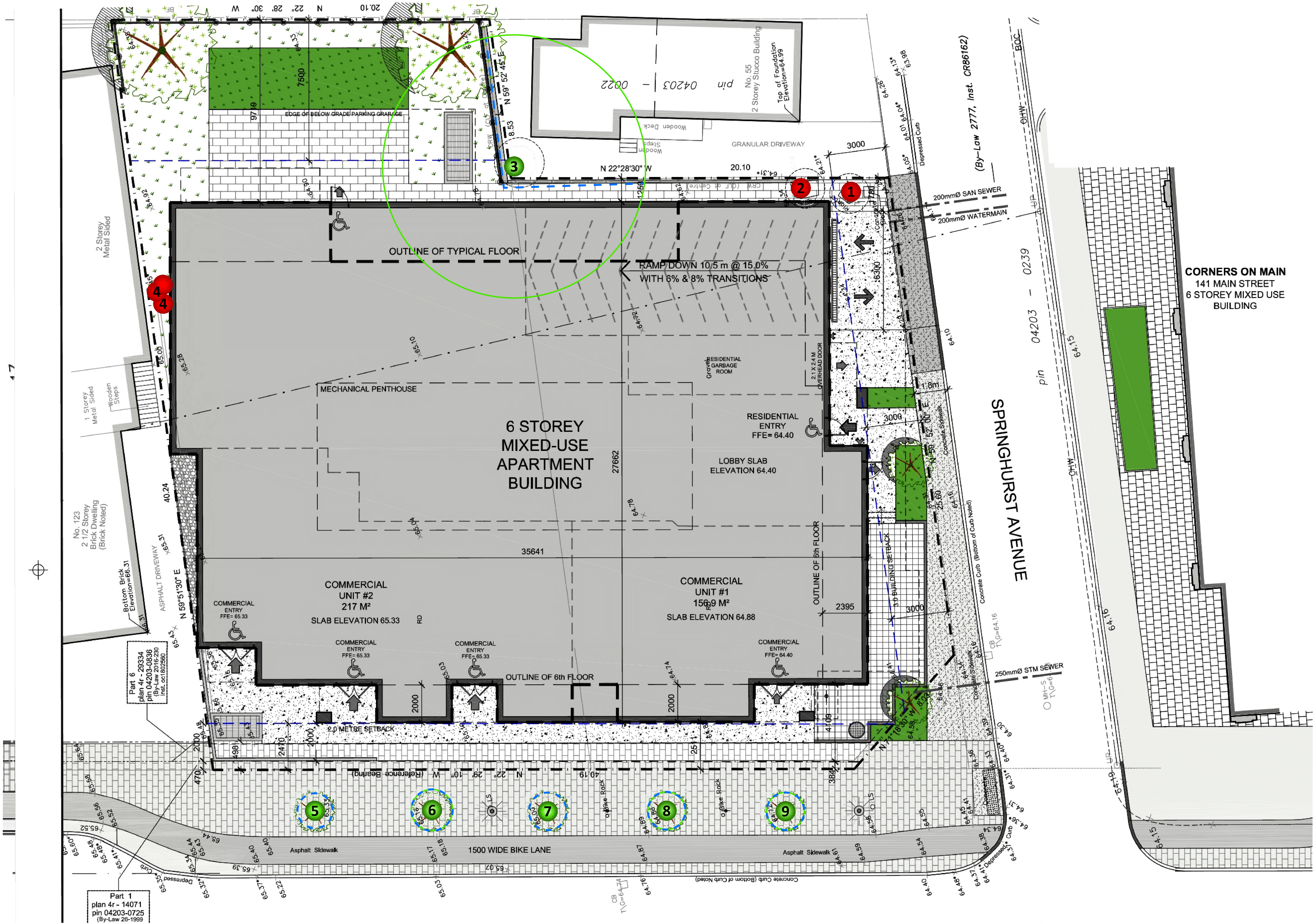
This report is subject to the attached Limitations of Tree Assessments and Liability to which the reader's attention is directed.

Please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned with any questions concerning this report.

Yours,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Andrew K. Boyd".

Andrew K. Boyd, B.Sc.F, R.P.F. (#1828)
Certified Arborist #ON-0496A
Consulting Urban Forester



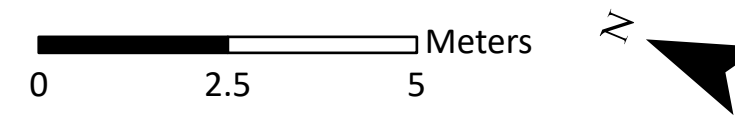
GENERAL NOTES

PLANS COMPLETED BY RLA ARCHITECTURE(01/10/24)

LEGEND

- TREE TO REMAIN
- CRITICAL ROOT ZONE
- PROTECTIVE FENCING
- TREE TO BE REMOVED

CORNERS ON MAIN
141 MAIN STREET
6 STOREY MIXED USE
BUILDING



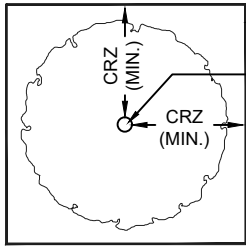
DRAWING: Tree Conservation Plan

PROJECT: 129 MAIN STREET
CITY OF OTTAWA

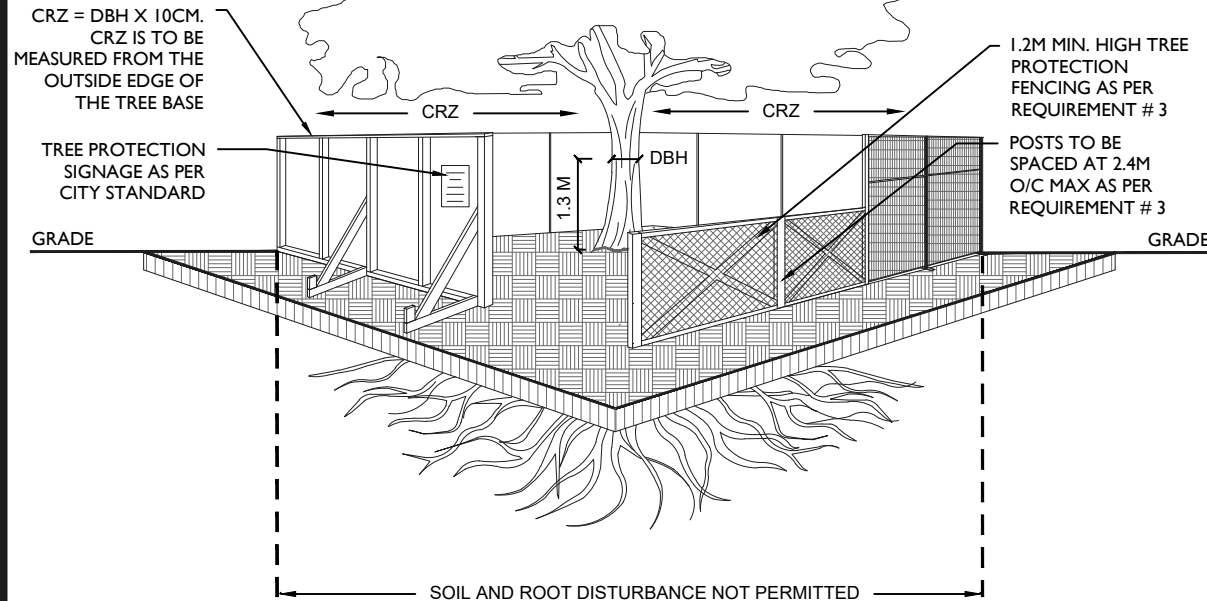


6 1 3 - 8 3 8 - 5 7 1 7

Andrew K. Boyd, R.P.F.	
SCALE: 1:100	1 2 9 M
DATE: 2024-10-07	
DRAWN BY: SS	
SHEET NO. 1	



PLAN VIEW



ACCESSIBLE FORMATS AND COMMUNICATION
SUPPORTS ARE AVAILABLE, UPON REQUEST

TREE PROTECTION REQUIREMENTS:

1. PRIOR TO ANY WORK ACTIVITY WITHIN THE CRITICAL ROOT ZONE (CRZ = 10 X DIAMETER) OF A TREE, TREE PROTECTION FENCING MUST BE INSTALLED SURROUNDING THE CRITICAL ROOT ZONE, AND REMAIN IN PLACE UNTIL THE WORK IS COMPLETE.
2. UNLESS PLANS ARE APPROVED BY CITY FORESTRY STAFF, FOR WORK WITHIN THE CRZ:
 - DO NOT PLACE ANY MATERIAL OR EQUIPMENT - INCLUDING OUTHOUSES;
 - DO NOT ATTACH ANY SIGNS, NOTICES OR POSTERS TO ANY TREE;
 - DO NOT RAISE OR LOWER THE EXISTING GRADE;
 - TUNNEL OR BORE WHEN DIGGING;
 - DO NOT DAMAGE THE ROOT SYSTEM, TRUNK, OR BRANCHES OR ANY TREE;
 - ENSURE THAT EXHAUST FUMES FROM ALL EQUIPMENT ARE NOT DIRECTED TOWARD ANY TREE CANOPY.
 - DO NOT EXTEND HARD SURFACE OR SIGNIFICANTLY CHANGE LANDSCAPING
3. TREE PROTECTION FENCING MUST BE AT LEAST 1.2M IN HEIGHT, AND CONSTRUCTED OF RIGID OR FRAMED MATERIALS (E.G. MODULOC - STEEL, PLYWOOD HOARDING, OR SNOW FENCE ON A 2"X4" WOOD FRAME) WITH POSTS 2.4M APART, SUCH THAT THE FENCE LOCATION CANNOT BE ALTERED. ALL SUPPORTS AND BRACING MUST BE PLACED OUTSIDE OF THE CRZ, AND INSTALLATION MUST MINIMISE DAMAGE TO EXISTING ROOTS. (SEE DETAIL)
4. THE LOCATION OF THE TREE PROTECTION FENCING MUST BE DETERMINED BY AN ARBORIST AND DETAILED ON ANY ASSOCIATED PLANS FOR THE SITE (E.G. TREE CONSERVATION REPORT, TREE INFORMATION REPORT, ETC). THE PLAN AND CONSTRUCTED FENCING MUST BE APPROVED BY CITY FORESTRY STAFF PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF WORK.
5. IF THE FENCED TREE PROTECTION AREA MUST BE REDUCED TO FACILITATE CONSTRUCTION, MITIGATION MEASURES MUST BE PRESCRIBED BY AN ARBORIST AND APPROVED BY CITY FORE



Picture 1. Trees #1 and 2 (right to left) – private black locust and Manitoba maple at 129 Main Street



Picture 2. Tree #3, neighbouring Norway maple adjacent to 1129 Main Street



Picture 3. Tree #4, private black locust at 129 Main Street



Picture 4. Trees #5-9 (right to left), city trees adjacent to 129 Main Street

LIMITATIONS OF TREE ASSESSMENTS & LIABILITY

GENERAL

It is the policy of *IFS Associates Inc.* to attach the following clause regarding limitations. We do this to ensure that our clients are clearly aware of what is technically and professionally realistic in assessing trees for retention.

This report was prepared by *IFS Associates Inc.* at the request of the client. The information, interpretation and analysis expressed in this report are for the sole benefit and exclusive use of the client. Possession of this report or a copy thereof does not imply right of publication or use for any purpose by any other than the client to whom it is addressed. Unless otherwise required by law, neither all or any part of the contents of this report, nor copy thereof, shall be conveyed by anyone, including the client, to the public through public relations, news or other media, without the prior expressly written consent of the author, and especially as to value conclusions, identity of the author, or any reference to any professional society or institute or to any initialed designation conferred upon the author as stated in his qualifications.

This report and any values expressed herein represent the opinion of the author; his fee is in no way contingent upon the reporting of a specified value, a stipulated result, nor upon any finding to be reported.

Details obtained from photographs, sketches, *etc.*, are intended as visual aids and are not to scale. They should not be construed as engineering reports or surveys. Although every effort has been made to ensure that this assessment is reasonably accurate, the tree(s) should be reassessed at least annually. The assessment presented in this report is valid at the time of the inspection only. The loss or alteration of any part of this report invalidates the entire report.

LIMITATIONS

The information contained in this report covers only the tree(s) in question and no others. It reflects the condition of the assessed tree(s) at the time of inspection and was limited to a visual examination of the accessible portions only. *IFS Associates Inc.* has prepared this report in a manner consistent with that level of care and skill ordinarily exercised by members of the forestry and arboricultural professions, subject to the time limits and physical constraints applicable to this report. The assessment of the tree(s) presented in this report has been made using accepted arboricultural techniques. These include a visual examination of the above-ground portions of each tree for structural defects, scars, cracks, cavities, external indications of decay such as fungal fruiting bodies, evidence of insect infestations, discoloured foliage, the condition of any visible root structures, the degree and direction of lean (if any), the general condition of the tree(s) and the surrounding site, and the proximity of people and property. Except where specifically noted in the report, the tree(s) examined were not dissected, cored, probed or climbed to gain further evidence of their structural condition. Also, unless otherwise noted, no detailed root collar examinations involving excavation were undertaken.

While reasonable efforts have been made to ensure that the tree(s) proposed for retention are healthy, no warranty or guarantee, expressed or implied, are offered that these trees, or any parts of them, will remain standing. This includes other trees on or off the property not examined as part of this assignment. It is both professionally and practically impossible to predict with



absolute certainty the behaviour of any single tree or groups of trees or their component parts in all circumstances, especially when within construction zones. Inevitably, a standing tree will always pose some risk. Most trees have the potential for failure in the event of root loss due to excavation and other construction-related impacts. This risk can only be eliminated through full tree removal (which is recommended in this case).

Notwithstanding the recommendations and conclusions made in this report, it must be realized that trees are living organisms, and their health and vigour constantly change over time. They are not immune to changes in site conditions, or seasonal variations in the weather. It is a condition of this report that *IFS Associates Inc.* be notified of any changes in tree condition and be provided an opportunity to review or revise the recommendations within this report.

Recognition of changes to a tree's condition requires expertise and extensive experience. It is recommended that *IFS Associates Inc.* be employed to re-inspect the tree(s) with sufficient frequency to detect if conditions have changed significantly.

ASSUMPTIONS

Statements made to *IFS Associates Inc.* regarding the condition, history and location of the tree(s) are assumed to be correct. Unless indicated otherwise, all trees under investigation in this report are assumed to be on the client's property. A recent survey prepared by a Licensed Ontario Land Surveyor showing all relevant trees, both on and adjacent to the subject property, will be provided prior to the start of field work. The final version of the grading plan for the project will be provided prior to completion of the report. Any further changes to this plan invalidate the report on which it is based. *IFS Associates Inc.* must be provided with the opportunity to revise the report in relation to any significant changes to the grading plan. The procurement of said survey and grading plan, and the costs associated with them both, are the responsibility of the client, not *IFS Associates Inc.*

LIABILITY

Without limiting the foregoing, no liability is assumed by *IFS Associates Inc.* for:

- 1) Any legal description provided with respect to the property;
- 2) Issues of title and/or ownership with respect to the property;
- 3) The accuracy of the property line locations or boundaries with respect to the property;
- 4) The accuracy of any other information provided by the client or third parties;
- 5) Any consequential loss, injury or damages suffered by the client or any third parties, including but not limited to replacement costs, loss of use, earnings and business interruption; and,
- 6) The unauthorized distribution of the report.

Further, under no circumstances may any claims be initiated or commenced by the client against *IFS Associates Inc.* or any of its directors, officers, employees, contractors, agents or assessors, in contract or in tort, more than 12 months after the date of this report.

ONGOING SERVICES

IFS Associates Inc. accepts no responsibility for the implementation of any or all parts of the report, unless specifically requested to supervise the implementation or examine the results of activities recommended herein. If examination or supervision is requested, that request shall be made in writing and the details, including fees, agreed to in advance.

