



**PATERSON
GROUP**

October 20, 2025

PH4905-LET.03.REV.01

Ottawa Sivan Temple
2104 Roger Stevens Drive
Ottawa, Ontario
K0A 2T0

Attention: **Kula Sellathurai**

Subject: **Water Budget Assessment**
Proposed Temple Redevelopment
2104 Roger Stevens Drive Ottawa, Ontario

Consulting Engineers

9 Auriga Drive
Ottawa, Ontario
K2E 7T9
Tel: (613) 226-7381

Geotechnical Engineering
Environmental Engineering
Hydrogeology
Materials Testing
Building Science
Rural Development Design
Temporary Shoring Design
Retaining Wall Design
Noise and Vibration Studies
Energy and Sustainability
Temporary Shoring Design
Pile Dynamic Analysis and Testing

petersongroup.ca

INTRODUCTION

Further to your request, Paterson Group (Paterson) has conducted a Water Budget Assessment in support of the stormwater management strategy for the proposed temple redevelopment located at 2104 Roger Stevens Drive in Ottawa, Ontario hereinafter referred to as the “subject site”. Please refer to the attached Figure 1 - Key Plan for the approximate site location.

The area within the subject site that was considered for the water budget assessment has a footprint of approximately 10,206 m² and is currently occupied by the existing temple with associated private infrastructure and urban lawns / shallow rooted crops. A detailed description of the subject site including geological and hydrogeological conditions can be found in the most recent Paterson Group Reports PH4905-LET.02 and PG6832-1.

This report should be read in conjunction with the most recent Paterson Group Reports mentioned above and D.B. Gray Engineering Inc. Site Servicing Study, Stormwater Management And Development Within A Floodplain Report (Report No. 23024).



WATER BUDGET ASSESSMENT

Thornthwaite and Mather Water Balance Calculations

When falling precipitation intercepts the ground, three possible outcomes arise. The water can either evaporate/transpire back into the atmosphere (evaporation/evapotranspiration), infiltrate into the surface soils (infiltration) or leave the area as runoff.

The method employed by Thornthwaite and Mather (1957) was used along with modelling software by Environment Canada's Engineering Climate Services Unit (EC-ECS) to determine the partitioning of water throughout various portions of the hydrologic cycle. Inputs into the modelling program included monthly temperature, precipitation, water holding capacities and site latitude. Using the long-term averages of these variables, it was possible to calculate annual potential and actual evapotranspiration, change in soil moisture storage and the water surplus.

The formula employed by Thornthwaite and Mather is as follows:

$$S = R + I = P - ET$$

Where:

- S = surplus (mm/year)
- R = annual runoff (mm/year)
- I = annual infiltration (mm/year)
- P = annual precipitation (mm/year)
- ET = annual evapotranspiration (mm/year).

Shallow unsaturated soils within the study area generally consisted of topsoil or fill overlying a glacial till deposit with a silty sand to sandy silt matrix. Given the similar soil profiles across the entire study area, the above noted calculations were carried out for the soil water holding capacity of a fine sandy loam.

Based on the location of the site within the Ottawa area, climatic data was obtained from the climate station located at the McDonald-Cartier International Airport covering the period of January 1939 to December 2022. The information was provided by EC-ECS and is attached to this report.

Table 1, below, displays the soil types present within the study area and their associated water holding capacities (WHC) as well as the actual evapotranspiration (AET) and surplus data. For the purposes of this study, AET values were used as they account for accumulated soil moisture deficit. This deficit represents the volume of water retained within the available pore spaces of the soil and is subtracted from the potential evapotranspiration (PET) value to more accurately calculate the water surplus. The EC-ECS monthly/annual water budget data used in this assessment is attached to this report.

**Table 1 - Site Specific Water Surplus Information**

Land Use Unit	Water Holding Capacity (mm)	Actual Evapotranspiration (mm/year)	Surplus Water (mm/year)
Impervious Surfaces	5	457	449
Permeable Pavers	5	457	449
Urban Lawns / Shallow Rooted Crops (Fine Sandy Loam)	75	525	378

Table reproduced using WHC values from MOE (2003) - Stormwater Management Planning and Design Manual and modelling data from Environment Canada's Engineering Climate Services Unit.

Infiltration Factors

In order to break down the surplus water values for the various materials into infiltration and runoff, various factors must be considered. The MOE Stormwater Management Planning and Design Manual (2003) lists three main factors that contribute to surface water infiltration rates.

The first factor is topography, which is broken down further into three sections: flat and average slope, rolling land and hilly land. Flat and average slope provides the greatest potential for infiltration and has the largest infiltration factor applied to it (0.3), while the other two have progressively lower infiltration factors (rolling land is 0.2 and hilly land is 0.1).

The second factor is soil, which is also broken down further into three sections: tight impervious clay, medium combinations of clay and loam and open sandy loam. Open sandy loam provides the greatest potential for infiltration (infiltration factor of 0.4) while the other two have progressively lower potential for infiltration to occur (infiltration factor for medium combinations of clay and loam is 0.2 and for tight impervious clay is 0.1).

The final factor the MOE manual uses to partition infiltration from runoff is land cover. It is broken down into two sections: open fields/cultivated lands and woodlands. Woodlands have greater infiltration potential and an infiltration factor of 0.2. Open fields and cultivated lands have lower potential with an infiltration factor of 0.1. A summary of the MOE manual's descriptors and their associated infiltration factors is shown below in Table 2.

**Table 2 - MOE (2003) Infiltration Factors**

Description of Area/Development Site	Value of Infiltration Factor
Topography	
Flat and average slope (<0.6 m/km)	0.30
Rolling land (slope of 2.8-3.8 m/km)	0.20
Hilly land (slope of 28-47 m/km)	0.10
Soil	
Tight impervious clay	0.10
Medium combinations of clay and loam	0.20
Open sandy loam	0.40
Cover	
Open fields/cultivated lands	0.10
Woodlands	0.20

Table reproduced from MOE (2003) - Stormwater Management Planning and Design Manual.

The topography of the study area is classified as rolling land (generally 2 to 4 m/km throughout the subject site) under pre and post-development conditions. Therefore, a topography infiltration factor of 0.2 was given for the fine sandy loam materials analysed on this property. An infiltration factor of 0 was assigned to the impervious surfaces due to its negligible infiltration capacity.

The soils within the study area generally consisted of topsoil or fill overlying a glacial till deposit with a silty sand to sandy silt matrix. Therefore, a pre and post-development soil infiltration factor of 0.4 was given for the fine sandy loam materials analysed on this property. An infiltration factor of 0 was assigned to the impervious surfaces due to its negligible infiltration capacity.

At the time of the field investigations, the subject site generally consisted of urban lawns / shallow rooted crops and impervious surfaces. Under post-development conditions, the land cover will either remain unchanged in select areas or change to be urban lawns or impervious surfaces. A vegetation infiltration factor of 0.1 was assigned to fine sandy loam materials and 0 for the impervious surfaces.

Given that the permeable pavers are being proposed by the stormwater management design team as a mitigation measure to reduce the infiltration deficit under post-development conditions, a total infiltration factor of 0.7 was assigned to those areas since infiltration will be controlled by the infiltration potential of the subsoil materials (fine sandy loam).

It is important to note that the water budget analysis for the subject site does not consider any potential infiltration of impervious surfaces (100% runoff was taken as a conservative approach). In reality, some portion of surface water that lands on impervious surfaces either evaporates, infiltrates (asphalt is not 100% impervious) or is diverted to grassed areas where additional infiltration may occur. As such, the impervious surface runoff volumes should be considered a conservative estimate and not expected to definitively represent existing conditions.



The infiltration factors noted above are displayed on Tables 3-15 attached to this report.

Water Budget Calculations

Annual and Monthly water budget calculations were completed for the study area. It should be noted that the landcover areas used in the water budget calculations were based on the Site Plan that was available at the time of report preparation and are shown on the attached Paterson Drawings PH4905-1 Pre-Development Plan and PH4905-2 Post-Development Plan.

Details of the annual and monthly water budget assessments are provided in Table 3 and Tables 4-15, respectively, attached to this report. Details from the annual water budget assessment are also summarized below.

Pre-Development Water Budget

The annual pre-development water budget analysis conducted for the study area determined that an estimated 2,042,712 L/year of surplus water currently infiltrates the surface soils. The remaining estimated 1,991,662 L/year of surplus leaves the site as runoff.

Post-Development Water Budget Assessment – No Mitigation

The annual post-development water budget analysis without mitigation measures determined that an estimated 1,248,383 L/year of surplus water will infiltrate the surface soils and approximately 2,999,133 L/year will leave the site as runoff. These values equate to an approximate 39% decrease in infiltration and 51% increase in runoff.

Post-Development Water Budget Assessment – Mitigation

To reduce the estimated infiltration deficit as a result of the proposed redevelopment, the stormwater management design team has proposed replacing approximately 1,231 m² of impervious surfaces with permeable pavers as a mitigation measure. Therefore, by implementing this mitigation measure, the post-development water budget analyses determined that an estimated 1,635,286 L/year of surplus water will infiltrate the surface soils and approximately 2,612,230 L/year will leave the site as runoff. These values equate to an approximate 20% decrease in infiltration and 31 % increase in runoff.



CONCLUSIONS

As previously discussed, surficial soils at the subject site generally consisted of topsoil overlying a fill, which was overlying a glacial till deposit with a silty sand to sandy silt matrix.

As noted above, the results of the annual water budget analyses completed at the subject site indicated that an estimated 2,042,712 L/year of infiltration and 1,991,662 L/year of surface runoff are occurring under pre-development conditions. Under post development conditions, it is expected that there will be an approximate 39% infiltration deficit and a 51% increase in runoff if mitigation measures are not implemented to reduce the infiltration deficit. The stormwater management design team has developed a strategy to mitigate the infiltration deficit by installing approximately 1,231 m² of permeable pavers to increase the infiltration potential of the hard surfaces. This mitigation measure will reduce the infiltration deficit and increase in runoff to 20% and 31%, respectively.

We trust that the current submission satisfies your immediate requirements.

Best Regards,

Paterson Group Inc.

Oliver Blume, P.Geo.



Michael Laflamme, P.Geo.

Attachments:

- Figure 1 - Key Plan
- Table 3 - Annual Water Budget Calculation Tables
- Tables 4-15 - Monthly Water Calculation Tables
- Drawing PH4905-1 - Pre-Development Plan
- Drawing PH4905-2 - Post-Development Plan
- Environment Canada's Engineering Climate Services Water Budget Data



FIGURE 1

KEY PLAN

Table 3 - Annual Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development Annual Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/year)	Total Infiltration (L/year)	Total Runoff (mm/year)	Total Runoff (L/year)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	449	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	449	1,116,214
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	378	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	264.6	2,042,712	113.4	875,448
Total	10,206								2,042,712		1,991,662
Post-Development Annual Water Budget Calculations - No Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/year)	Total Infiltration (L/year)	Total Runoff (mm/year)	Total Runoff (L/year)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	449	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	449	2,464,112
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	378	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	264.6	1,248,383	113.4	535,021
Total	10,206								1,248,383		2,999,133
Difference (L/year)									-794,329		1,007,471
Percentage Variation									-39%		51%
Post-Development Annual Water Budget Calculations - Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/year)	Total Infiltration (L/year)	Total Runoff (mm/year)	Total Runoff (L/year)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	449	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	449	1,911,393
Permeable Pavers	1,231	449	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	314.3	386,903	134.7	165,816
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	378	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	264.6	1,248,383	113.4	535,021
Total	10,206								1,635,286		2,612,230
Difference (L/year)									-407,426		620,568
Percentage Variation									-20%		31%

Table 4 - January Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development January Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	25	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	25	62,150
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	25	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	17.5	135,100	7.5	57,900
Total	10,206								135,100		120,050
Post-Development January Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	25	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	25	137,200
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	25	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	17.5	82,565	7.5	35,385
Total	10,206								82,565		172,585
Difference (L/year)									-52,535		52,535
Post-Development January Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	25	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	25	106,425
Permeable Pavers	1,231	25	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	17.5	21,543	7.5	9,233
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	25	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	17.5	82,565	7.5	35,385
Total	10,206								104,108		151,043
Difference (L/year)									-30,993		30,993

Table 5 - February Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development February Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	27	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	27	67,122
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	26	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	18.2	140,504	7.8	60,216
Total	10,206								140,504		127,338
Post-Development February Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	27	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	27	148,176
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	26	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	18.2	85,868	7.8	36,800
Total	10,206								85,868		184,976
Difference (L/year)									-54,636		57,638
Post-Development February Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	27	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	27	114,939
Permeable Pavers	1,231	27	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	18.9	23,266	8.1	9,971
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	26	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	18.2	85,868	7.8	36,800
Total	10,206								109,134		161,711
Difference (L/year)									-31,371		34,373

Table 6 - March Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development March Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	103	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	103	256,058
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	103	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	72.1	556,612	30.9	238,548
Total	10,206								556,612		494,606
Post-Development March Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	103	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	103	565,264
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	103	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	72.1	340,168	30.9	145,786
Total	10,206								340,168		711,050
Difference (L/year)									-216,444		216,444
Post-Development March Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	103	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	103	438,471
Permeable Pavers	1,231	103	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	72.1	88,755	30.9	38,038
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	103	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	72.1	340,168	30.9	145,786
Total	10,206								428,923		622,295
Difference (L/year)									-127,689		127,689

Table 7 - April Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development April Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	110	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	110	273,460
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	110	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	77	594,440	33	254,760
Total	10,206								594,440		528,220
Post-Development April Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	110	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	110	603,680
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	110	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	77	363,286	33	155,694
Total	10,206								363,286		759,374
Difference (L/year)									-231,154		231,154
Post-Development April Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	110	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	110	468,270
Permeable Pavers	1,231	110	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	77	94,787	33	40,623
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	110	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	77	363,286	33	155,694
Total	10,206								458,073		664,587
Difference (L/year)									-136,367		136,367

Table 8 - May Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development May Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	14	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	14	34,804
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	14	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	75,656	4.2	32,424
Total	10,206								75,656		67,228
Post-Development May Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	14	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	14	76,832
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	14	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	46,236	4.2	19,816
Total	10,206								46,236		96,648
Post-Development May Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	14	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	14	59,598
Permeable Pavers	1,231	14	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	9.8	12,064	4.2	5,170
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	14	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	46,236	4.2	19,816
Total	10,206								58,300		84,584
Difference (L/year)									-17,356		17,356

Table 9 - June Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development June Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	12,430
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.8	21,616	1.2	9,264
Total	10,206								21,616		21,694
Post-Development June Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	27,440
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.8	13,210	1.2	5,662
Total	10,206								13,210		33,102
Difference (L/year)									-8,406		11,408
Post-Development June Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	21,285
Permeable Pavers	1,231	5	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	3.5	4,309	1.5	1,847
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.8	13,210	1.2	5,662
Total	10,206								17,519		28,793
Difference (L/year)									-4,097		7,099

Table 10 - July Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development July Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	12,430
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	16,212	0.9	6,948
Total	10,206								16,212		19,378
Post-Development July Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	27,440
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	9,908	0.9	4,246
Total	10,206								9,908		31,686
Difference (L/year)									-6,304		12,308
Post-Development July Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	21,285
Permeable Pavers	1,231	5	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	3.5	4,309	1.5	1,847
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	9,908	0.9	4,246
Total	10,206								14,216		27,378
Difference (L/year)									-1,996		8,000

Table 11 - August Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development August Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	12,430
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	5,404	0.3	2,316
Total	10,206								5,404		14,746
Post-Development August Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	27,440
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	3,303	0.3	1,415
Total	10,206								3,303		28,855
Difference (L/year)									-2,101		14,109
Post-Development August Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	21,285
Permeable Pavers	1,231	5	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	3.5	4,309	1.5	1,847
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	3,303	0.3	1,415
Total	10,206								7,611		24,547
Difference (L/year)									2,207		9,801

Table 12 - September Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development September Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	17	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	17	42,262
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	16,212	0.9	6,948
Total	10,206								16,212		49,210
Post-Development September Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	17	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	17	93,296
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	9,908	0.9	4,246
Total	10,206								9,908		97,542
Difference (L/year)									-6,304		48,332
Post-Development September Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	17	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	17	72,369
Permeable Pavers	1,231	17	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	11.9	14,649	5.1	6,278
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	9,908	0.9	4,246
Total	10,206								24,557		82,893
Difference (L/year)									8,345		33,683

Table 13 - October Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development October Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	41	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	101,926
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	14	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	75,656	4.2	32,424
Total	10,206								75,656		134,350
Post-Development October Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	41	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	225,008
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	14	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	46,236	4.2	19,816
Total	10,206								46,236		244,824
Difference (L/year)									-29,420		110,474
Post-Development October Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	41	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	174,537
Permeable Pavers	1,231	41	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	28.7	35,330	12.3	15,141
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	14	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	46,236	4.2	19,816
Total	10,206								81,566		209,494
Difference (L/year)									5,910		75,144

Table 14 - November Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development November Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	56	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	56	139,216
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	38	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	26.6	205,352	11.4	88,008
Total	10,206								205,352		227,224
Post-Development November Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	56	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	56	307,328
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	38	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	26.6	125,499	11.4	53,785
Total	10,206								125,499		361,113
Difference (L/year)									-79,853		133,889
Post-Development November Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	56	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	56	238,392
Permeable Pavers	1,231	56	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	39.2	48,255	16.8	20,681
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	38	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	26.6	125,499	11.4	53,785
Total	10,206								173,754		312,858
Difference (L/year)									-31,598		85,634

Table 15 - December Water Budget Calculations											
Pre-Development December Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	2,486	41	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	101,926
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	7,720	37	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	25.9	199,948	11.1	85,692
Total	10,206								199,948		187,618
Post-Development December Water Budget Calculations											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	5,488	41	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	225,008
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	37	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	25.9	122,196	11.1	52,370
Total	10,206								122,196		277,378
Difference (L/year)									-77,752		89,760
Post-Development December Water Budget Calculations With Mitigation											
Land Use Unit	Area (m ²)	Water Surplus (mm)	Topography Factor	Soil Factor	Vegetation Factor	Infiltration Factor	Runoff Factor	Total Infiltration (mm/month)	Total Infiltration (L/month)	Total Runoff (mm/month)	Total Runoff (L/month)
Impervious Surfaces	4,257	41	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	41	174,537
Permeable Pavers	1,231	41	0	0	0	0.7	0.3	28.7	35,330	12.3	15,141
Fine Sandy Loam (Urban Lawn / Shallow Rooted Crops)	4,718	37	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	25.9	122,196	11.1	52,370
Total	10,206								157,526		242,048
Difference (L/year)									-42,422		54,430





Ottawa Intl A

WATER BUDGET MEANS FOR THE PERIOD 1939-2022

DC20492

LAT.... 45.32 WATER HOLDING CAPACITY... 5 MM HEAT INDEX... 36.77
 LONG... 75.67 LOWER ZONE..... 3 MM A..... 1.081

DATE	TEMP (C)	PCPN	RAIN	MELT	PE	AE	DEF	SURP	SNOW	SOIL	ACC P
31- 1	-10.6	62	12	14	0	0	25	82	5	294	
28- 2	-9.0	56	11	16	1	1	0	27	111	5	350
31- 3	-2.8	65	31	77	6	6	0	103	67	5	416
30- 4	5.7	73	68	72	31	31	0	110	0	5	489
31- 5	13.1	75	75	0	80	64	-16	14	0	2	565
30- 6	18.3	85	85	0	116	82	-35	5	0	1	650
31- 7	20.9	88	88	0	136	83	-53	5	0	1	738
31- 8	19.7	85	85	0	118	80	-38	5	0	1	823
30- 9	14.8	82	82	0	75	64	-12	17	0	2	906
31-10	8.3	77	77	0	37	35	-2	41	0	4	78
30-11	1.3	76	59	8	10	10	0	56	9	5	154
31-12	-6.8	79	27	15	1	1	0	41	46	5	233
AVE	6.0	TTL	904	700	202	611	457	-156	449		

Ottawa Intl A

STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR THE PERIOD 1939-2022

DC20492

DATE	TEMP (C)	PCPN	RAIN	MELT	PE	AE	DEF	SURP	SNOW	SOIL	ACC P
31- 1	2.9	26	15	17	1	1	0	28	44	0	59
28- 2	2.6	26	14	25	1	1	0	34	59	0	63
31- 3	2.6	28	22	48	5	5	0	55	87	0	70
30- 4	1.8	32	32	88	9	9	1	88	2	1	79
31- 5	1.8	34	34	2	12	16	20	24	0	2	94
30- 6	1.2	37	37	0	8	28	30	16	0	2	104
31- 7	1.2	44	44	0	8	32	34	20	0	2	116
31- 8	1.3	39	39	0	9	29	32	14	0	2	127
30- 9	1.4	39	39	0	8	17	17	27	0	2	131
31-10	1.5	37	37	1	7	7	7	34	0	2	37
30-11	1.8	27	27	8	4	4	0	26	13	0	45
31-12	3.0	30	22	14	1	1	0	29	34	0	54

Ottawa Intl A

WATER BUDGET MEANS FOR THE PERIOD 1939-2022

DC20492

LAT.... 45.32 WATER HOLDING CAPACITY... 75 MM HEAT INDEX... 36.77
 LONG... 75.67 LOWER ZONE..... 45 MM A..... 1.081

DATE	TEMP (C)	PCPN	RAIN	MELT	PE	AE	DEF	SURP	SNOW	SOIL	ACC P
31- 1	-10.6	62	12	14	0	0	0	25	82	74	294
28- 2	-9.0	56	11	16	1	1	0	26	111	74	350
31- 3	-2.8	65	31	77	6	6	0	103	67	75	416
30- 4	5.7	73	68	72	31	31	0	110	0	75	489
31- 5	13.1	75	75	0	80	80	0	14	0	56	565
30- 6	18.3	85	85	0	116	107	-9	4	0	30	650
31- 7	20.9	88	88	0	136	104	-32	3	0	11	738
31- 8	19.7	85	85	0	118	84	-34	1	0	11	823
30- 9	14.8	82	82	0	75	65	-10	3	0	25	906
31-10	8.3	77	77	0	37	36	-1	14	0	52	78
30-11	1.3	76	59	8	10	10	0	38	9	71	154
31-12	-6.8	79	27	15	1	1	0	37	46	74	233
AVE	6.0	TTL	904	700	202	611	525	-86	378		

Ottawa Intl A

STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR THE PERIOD 1939-2022

DC20492

DATE	TEMP (C)	PCPN	RAIN	MELT	PE	AE	DEF	SURP	SNOW	SOIL	ACC P
31- 1	2.9	26	15	17	1	1	0	28	44	3	59
28- 2	2.6	26	14	25	1	1	0	34	59	3	63
31- 3	2.6	28	22	48	5	5	0	55	87	0	70
30- 4	1.8	32	32	88	9	9	0	88	2	1	79
31- 5	1.8	34	34	2	12	12	0	24	0	22	94
30- 6	1.2	37	37	0	8	17	18	16	0	29	104
31- 7	1.2	44	44	0	8	31	33	16	0	22	116
31- 8	1.3	39	39	0	9	29	31	4	0	22	127
30- 9	1.4	39	39	0	8	16	16	15	0	29	131
31-10	1.5	37	37	1	7	7	2	21	0	27	37
30-11	1.8	27	27	8	4	4	0	31	13	12	45
31-12	3.0	30	22	14	1	1	0	30	34	4	54